

Kayah Li (Western Red Karen) Language Lessons

by
H. Anne Helgerson

Orig. Technical Paper # 36
Payap University

September 1998

Revised & Updated by Khu Hte Reh October 2009

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Abstract

This book presents a structured series of language learning lessons intended to help a person to systematically learn the Kayah Li (Western Red Karen/Karenni) language. Each lesson contains a dialogue, grammar and vocabulary drills, lesson vocabulary and additional phrases and vocabulary.

The lessons are preceded by an introduction which presents the essential aspects of Kayah phonology, a knowledge of which would be helpful to those using the lessons. The unique orthography used by the Kayah people themselves is also introduced for those who would like to explore this area further.

Notes on Language and People Terms:

Karenni (Karen-red) refers to all the minority people groups who are from Karenni State (renamed to Kayah State) in Myanmar. **Kayah** refers to the largest of the minority groups and is the name that the Kayah use to refer to themselves as well as their language. The Kayah speak different dialects of the Kayah Li (red) language. In this book, the Western dialect of the Kayah language will be taught which in English is referred to as **Western Red Karen**.

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Foreword

Purpose of the Language Lessons

These language lessons will be useful to anyone wishing to study or learn the Kayah (Western Red Karen) language. In order to use these lessons, a basic knowledge of English is required, as well as the ability to read phonetic script (IPA - International Phonetic Alphabet). Additionally, these lessons could be used by a speaker/reader of Kayah to improve his or her English skills.

A further purpose of these language lessons is to contribute to the body of knowledge about the Kayah language.

Research Methodology

The basic language-learning phrases, dialogues, sentence patterns and drills were originally elicited from a native speaker of Kayah residing in Chiang Mai. The phrases, dialogues and terms were checked at different stages for spelling, naturalness and accuracy by a number of native language speakers who have advanced literacy skills.

Abbreviations

The following abbreviations are used in the language lessons:

<i>sing.</i>	singular
<i>lit.</i>	literally
<i>clsf.</i>	classifier
<i>colloq.</i>	colloquial use, common speech
<i>form.</i>	formal use, used in writing more than speaking

Introduction

1. Linguistic background¹

The Kayah language is a Central Karenic language. It is spoken in Kayah State of Myanmar and in Mae Hong Son province of northwest Thailand. The number of Kayah people is estimated to be 210,000 (Grimes 1996).

2. Kayah Phonology

Syllable structure

There are four syllable types in Kayah: V, CV, CCV and CCCV. The CV syllable pattern is the most common. Tones occur on the nucleus of the syllable, as does breathiness. A single diphthong /uə/ is treated as one vowel.

Words in Kayah can be one, two or three syllables long. Compound words are also fairly common.

Consonants:

		Bilabial	Labio-Dental	Dental	Alveolar	Post-Alveolar	Retroflex	Palatal	Velar	Glottal
Plosive	voiceless	p			t				k	
	voiceless aspirated	p ^h			t ^h				k ^h	
	voiced	b			d					
Fricative	voiceless		(θ)	s ^h	ʃ	s		x	h	
	voiced		v	z						
Afficate	voiced						ç			
Nasal	voiced	m		n			j̃	ŋ		
Tap				r						
Lateral				l						
Approximant		w					j			

Note: /j̃/ is considered by Mr. Hte Reh to be an allophone of /ŋ/. However, since the Kayah separate these two elements in their own orthography, I have treated them as separate for this research.

¹ much of the information in this introduction comes from Mr. Hte Reh 1995.

Consonant clusters

The following consonant clusters are found in Kayah:

	kj-	kw-		pj-	pw-	s ^h j-	s ^h w-
kl-	klj-	klw-	pl-	plj-	plw-	zj-	
kr-	krj-	krw-	pr-	prj-	prw-	ʂ j-	ʂ w-
						vj-	
	k ^h j-	k ^h w-		p ^h j-	p ^h w-	dʒj-	dʒw-
	tj-	tw-		bj-	bw-		
	t ^h j-	t ^h w				rj-	rw-
	dj-	dw-		nj-	nw-	lj-	lw-
				mj-	mw-		jw-
				ɳj-		hj-	

Vowels:

	Front		Central		Back	
	unround	round	unround	round	unround	round
Close	i				ɯ	u
Close-mid	e		ə			o
Open-mid	ɛ					ɔ
Open			a			

There is also a diphthong /ɯə/ which is treated as a single vowel.

All vowels, including the diphthong, have a breathy counterpart. These are written phonetically using the subscript umlaut, for example: /a/ /ə/ /ɔ/ /ɯə/

Tone

Kayah has four tones which will be marked as follows:

low (¹)

mid (³)

high-mid (unmarked)

3. Kayah Orthography

The Kayah orthography was first designed by Mr. Thae Bu Phae, a Kayah leader, in the late 1950's.

Consonants:

က	/k/	ခ	/p ^h /	္	/h/	င	/ŋ/
ိ	/k ^h /	ာ	/b/	ျ	/v/	ု	/r/
ဋ	/t/	ေ	/s/	ြ	/z/	ဲ	/l/
ဤ	/t ^h /	ေ	/s ^h /	့	/m/	ဥ	/w/
ဇ	/d/	ေ	/dʒ/	း	/n/	်	/j/
ေ	/p/	ေ	/θ/	္	/ɲ/		

Notes:

There are two additional symbols used. The symbol “ှ” is used for the sound of “g” in some loan words. Most often this symbol is used as part of a vowel symbol (see next section).

The symbol “ေ” is used for the sound “s” found in loan words.

Vowels:

ေ	/a/	ဦ	/o/	ံ	/u/
ဢ	/ə/	္	/u/	္	/e/
ေ	/i/	း	/ɛ/	္	/ɔ/

In the Kayah orthography, breathiness is written by placing “္” (also used as “h”)

before the vowel that is breathy. For example: ေ္ေ္ /nɛ^h/ ‘you’.

The non-breathy version of /uə/ is written in the following way:

consonant + ေေ

for example: ေေု /nuə/ ‘that’.

The breathy version /պա/ is written in the following way:

examples:

consonant + պան

ըպան /պան/ ‘older sibling’

consonant + պան

ըռպան /օ¹կպան/ ‘to rest’

Consonant clusters

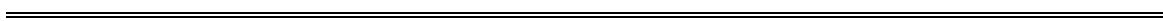
cluster	breathy counterpart	cluster	breathy counterpart	cluster	breathy counterpart
kl-	ղլ-	ղլյ-	kj-	ղտ-	ղտյտ-
kr-	ղր-	ղրյ-	klj-	ղլյտ-	ղլյտյ-
pr-	ըր-	ըրյ-	krj-	ղրյտ-	ղրյտյ-
pl-	ըլ-	ըլյ-	pj-	ըտ-	ըյտ-
pr-	ըր-	ըրյ-	plj-	ըլյտ-	ըլյտյ-
pj-	ըտ-	ըյտ-	prj-	ըրյտ-	ըրյտյ-
kw-	ղւ-	ղւյ-	pw-	ըւ-	ըյւ-
klw-	ղլւ-	ղլյւ-	plw-	ըլւ-	ըլյւ-
krw-	ղրւ-	ղրյւ-	prw-	ըրվ-	ըրյվ-
k ^h j-	թտ-	—	nj-	Ծտ-	Ծյտ-
k ^h w-	թւ-	—	nw-	Ծւ-	Ծյւ-
tj-	ճտ-	—	mj-	ատ-	այտ-
tw-	ճւ-	—	mw-	աւ-	այւ-
t ^h j-	մտ-	—	ŋj-	օտ-	—
t ^h w-	մւ-	—	rj-	րտ-	րյտ-
dj-	ձտ-	—	rw-	րւ-	րյւ-
dw-	ձւ-	—	lj-	լտ-	լյտ-
p ^h j-	Բտ-	—	lw-	լւ-	լյւ-
p ^h w-	Բւ-	—			
bj-	բտ-	—			
bw-	բւ-	—			
				zj-	ձտ-
				vj-	ձտ-
				չյ-	նտ-
				չյ-	նյտ-
				չյ-	նյւ-
				jw-	տւ-
				hj-	դտ-

Note that “յ”, used to indicate breathiness, is usually placed directly before the vowel it modifies. An exception is when “տ” /j/ is the second or third letter in a cluster. In this case, “տ” is written between the “յ” and the vowel.

Tones:

The four tones are written in the following way in the Kayah orthography. The vowel “ Ξ ” /a/ is used as an example.

low	Ξ
mid	Ξ
high mid	unmarked
high	Ξ



Lesson 1: Greetings

1.1 Dialogue

A.	Hello.	tɛ ¹ rjabɛ ¹ nɛ ¹	အမျိုးတော်မူမဲ့ ဟံသာ
B.	Have you finished eating?	nɛ ¹ e ¹ t ^h ʃəθ ³ hɔ ɛ ³	ချေမှု ၏ ပံ့မှု ယံ မျှမဲ့ ?
A.	I've finished eating.	e ¹ t ^h ʃəθ ³ hɔ	၏ ပံ့မှု ယံ
B.	Where are you going?	nɛ ¹ dʒwə bite ³	ချေမှု မြတ် ဘဝန္တာ ?
A.	I'm going traveling for fun/visiting.	və ³ dʒwə o ¹ le ³ prɛ	မှု မြတ် ဓမ္မန္တာ အောင်
	I'm going now.	dʒwə hɔ	မြတ် ယံ

1.2 Drills

Drill 1:

I am going	visiting.	və ³ dʒwə o ¹ le ³	မှု မြတ် ဓမ္မန္တာ
	to the village.	də dɔ ³	ဇူ ဇု
	to town.	də vj ³ ku ³	ဇူ မျှော်
	to the forest.	də mi ¹ kla ³	ဇူ မျှော်ပြု

Drill 2:

I am	eating (rice).	və ³ e ¹ (di ³)	မှု ၏ ဗုဒ္ဓရ
	going.	dʒwə	မြတ်
	bathing.	i ¹ lʃə t ^h je ³	ကျော်မှု ပံ့ခြုံ

1.3 Lesson vocabulary

I	va ³	၍၏	to; at	də	၏။
you (<i>sing.</i>)	nɛ ¹	၏။၏	village	dɔ ³	၏။
to go; walk	dʒwə	၏၃၏	town	vɪ ³ ku ³	၏၃၏။
to walk for fun; go visiting	dʒwə o ¹ le ³	၏၃၏။၏။၏	jungle	mɪ ¹ klε ³	၏၃၏။၏။
to eat (<i>lit. to eat rice</i>)	e ¹ di ³	၏။၏	question marker	ɛ ³	၏။၏
to bathe	i ¹ lɯ ^ə t ^h je ³	၏၃၏။၏။၏	where	bite ³	၏၃၏။၏
			already	hɔ / t ^h wə ³ hɔ	၏၃၏ / ၏၃၏။၏

1.4 Additional phrases

Hello (<i>to more than one person</i>)	tɛ ¹ rjabə ¹ θi ³	၏၃၏။၏။၏။
See you tomorrow.	mjat ^h je ¹ s ^h jepa ¹ ro ³	၏၃၏၃၏။၏။၏
How are you?	nɛ ¹ o ¹ mɔ ¹ o ¹ rja ɛ ³	၏၃၏။၏၃၏။၏ ?
I am fine.	va ³ o ¹ mɔ ¹ o ¹ rja prə	၍၏၃၏၃၏။၏။၏
Thank you	tɛ ¹ bwi	၏၃၏၃၏။

Lesson 2: Learning to speak Red Karen

2.1 Dialogue

- | | | | |
|----|----------------------------------|--|---|
| A. | Can you speak Red Karen? | nɛ ¹ hebɛ ¹ dʒjə ka ¹ ja ³ li ¹ ေၾ။
ɛ ³ | ဉာ၂။ မျှ၏အေ၏သွေး ဘုရားမြန်မာ ပြောမှု မျှ၏ ? |
| B. | I can speak a little | va ³ hebɛ ¹ dʒjə ta ¹ ki ¹ prɛ | မှာ မျှ၏အေ၏သွေး ဘုရားမြန်မာ တော် |
| A. | Is Red Karen difficult to speak? | hebɛ ¹ ka ¹ ja ³ li ¹ ေၾ။ a ¹ pjə ɛ ³ | မျှ၏အေ၏သွေး ဘုရားမြန်မာ ပြောမှု မျှ၏ |
| B. | It's not difficult. | a ¹ pjə na to ¹ | ပြောမှု မျှ၏ |
| A. | From what country do you come? | nɛ ¹ o ¹ də kə bite ³ | မျှ၏ မြန်မာ ဘုရားမြန်မာ မှု ? |
| B. | I come from Canada. | va ³ o ¹ də k ^h ənɛ ¹ da ¹ | မှာ မြန်မာ ဘုရားမြန်မာ |
| A. | Where do you live? | nɛ ¹ o ¹ bite ³ | မျှ၏ မြန်မာ မှု ? |
| B. | I am living in Chiang Mai | va ³ o ¹ də ki ¹ ma ³ | မှာ မြန်မာ မှု |
| A. | I'm going back now. | kə ¹ hɔ | မှု မှု |
| B. | See you again sometime. | mjat ^h je ¹ no ¹ po ¹ pa ³ | မှု မှု မှု |

2.2 Drills

Drill 1:

- | | | |
|--------------------------|--|-------------------------|
| Can you speak Red Karen? | nɛ ¹ hebɛ ¹ dʒjə ka ¹ ja ³ li ¹ ေၾ။
ɛ ³ | မျှ၏ မျှ၏ မှု မှု မှု ? |
| read | nɛ ¹ he dʒjə ka ¹ ja ³ li ¹ a ¹ li ¹ ɛ ³ | မျှ၏ မျှ၏ မှု မှု မှု ? |
| write | nɛ ¹ ra ³ dʒjə ka ¹ ja ³ li ¹ li ¹ plɔ ¹ ɛ ³ | မျှ၏ မျှ၏ မှု မှု မှု ? |

Drill 2:

- | | | |
|-----------------------|--|------------------------|
| I can speak a little. | va ³ hebɛ ¹ dʒjə ta ¹ ki ¹ prɛ | မှာ မျှ၏ မှု မှု မှု ? |
| read | he | မှု |
| write | ra ³ | မှု |

Drill 3:

I can't speak Red Karen.	va³ hebɛ¹ dʒjə ka¹ja³li¹ nɔ̄ to¹	မေး ရှေ့နဲ့ မျှတွေ့ပျော် ငါးမာ အေ
read	va³ hə dʒjə ka¹ja³li¹ a¹li¹ to¹	မေး ရှုပါ မျှတွေ့ပျော် ပြုပါ အေ
write	va³ ra³ dʒjə ka¹ja³li¹ li¹plo¹ to¹	မေး ရှု မျှတွေ့ပျော် ဖွောပ်ပါ အေ

2.3 Lesson vocabulary

to speak	hebɛ ¹	ရှေ့နဲ့	just; only	pre	ရေ့
to read	hə	ရှုပါ	<i>negative</i>	to ¹	နဲ့
to write	ra ³	ရှု	few; a little	ta ¹ ki ¹	နောက်
to be able to	dʒjə	မျှတွေ့	difficult	a ¹ pjə	ချေထွေ
to see	mjat ^h je ¹	မှတေပါဟို	country	ke ¹	ဘယံ
later	no ¹	နေ့	Red Karen language	ka ¹ ja ³ li ¹ nɔ̄	မျှတွေ့ပျော် ငါးမာ
again	po ¹	ဒေါ	Red Karen alphabet	ka ¹ ja ³ li ¹ a ¹ li ¹	မျှတွေ့ပျော် ပြုပါ
to return; go back	ka ¹	ဘယ်	Red Karen letters, words	ka ¹ ja ³ li ¹ li ¹ plo ¹	မျှတွော်ပျော် ဖွောပ်ပါ
to be; have; live	o ¹	ဗု			

2.4 Additional phrases

Please speak slowly.	k ^h jaθɛdo ³ hebɛ ¹ zɔ ³ ta ¹ ki ¹	စောင်းဇူး ရှေ့နဲ့ လျှော် အောက်
Please say it again.	k ^h jaθɛdo ³ he po ¹ tə ¹ hw ¹	စောင်းဇူး ရှေ့ ဒေါ အာမ အာမ
I don't understand clearly.	va ³ θɛnɛ ³ tə ³ pluto ¹	မေး ဒော်ဝါ အုပ္ပါယ်မာမ
How is it said?	he p ^h ute ³	ရှေ့ ဟိုမာ ?
Did I say it correctly?	va ³ he a ¹ to ³ ɛ ³	မေး ရှေ့ ပြုမှ အာမ ?
Yes, it was correct.	a ¹ to ³	ပြုမှ
No, it was not correct.	a ¹ to ³ to ¹	ပြုမှမာမ

Lesson 3: Family

3.1 Dialogue

A.	What is your name?	nɛ ¹ mwɪ ³ na u ³ pe ³	Հայե անուշ քը կունք ?
B.	My name is ____.	va ³ mwɪ ³ na _____	Այ անուշ քը _____
A.	Are you married?	nɛ ¹ k ^h o ³ mɛ ³ t ^h ƿə ³ ho ɛ ³	Հայե Թռապահ վտակ պատ պահ ?
B.	No, I'm not married.	va ³ k ^h omɛ ³ hito ¹	Այ Թռապահ պահ
A.	How many siblings (including yourself) do you have?	nɛ ¹ p̥wəvja o ¹ ba prɛ ¹ te ³	Հայե Տարածական թիւ առաջ քնչ ?
B.	I have two siblings.	va ³ p̥wəvja o ¹ nje ³ prɛ ¹	Այ Տարածական թիւ առաջ
	I have one older brother.	va ³ vja prɛ ¹ k ^h u ³ o ¹ tə ¹ prɛ ¹ prɛ	Այ այտե Տարածական թիւ առաջ բարդաց էրժե
	I have no sisters.	va ³ p̥wəvja prɛ ¹ mo ¹ o ¹ to ¹	Այ Տարածական թիւ առաջ առաջ զանգ
A.	Where is your brother living now?	k ^h o ³ na nɛ ¹ vja prɛ ¹ k ^h u ³ o ¹ bite ³	Պատահ Հայե այտե Տարածական թիւ առաջ զանգ ?
B.	My brother lives in Canada.	va ³ vja prɛ ¹ k ^h u ³ o ¹ də k ^h εne ¹ da ¹	Այ այտե Տարածական թիւ առաջ զանգ զանգ
	He is married.	a ¹ k ^h o ³ mɛ ³ t ^h ƿə ³ ho	Ե Թռապահ վտակ պատ
	He has two children.	a ¹ p ^h u o ¹ nje ³ prɛ ¹ prɛ	Ե Բան Այ առաջ Տարածական թիւ առաջ

3.2 Drills

Drill 1:

Do you have a/an younger sister?	nɛ ¹ p̥wə prɛ ¹ mo ¹ o ¹ ɛ ³	Հայե Տարածական թիւ առաջ առաջ զանգ ?
older sister?	vja prɛ ¹ mo ¹	Այտե Տարածական թիւ առաջ զանգ
younger brother?	p̥wə prɛ ¹ k ^h u ³	Տարածական թիւ առաջ զանգ
older brother?	vja prɛ ¹ k ^h u ³	Այտե Տարածական թիւ առաջ զանգ

Drill 2:

Do you have any siblings? children?	nɛ ¹ pʰəvja o ¹ ε ³ p ^h u	နမူဒဲ ပေါ်မှုများ၊ မဲ သမုတ္တာ ?
--	--	---------------------------------

Drill 3:

I have a younger sister. child.	və ³ pʰə prɛ ¹ mɔ ¹ o ¹ p ^h u	မေ့ ပေါ်မှု အောင်မြော် မဲ ရိုး
I have five siblings. children.	və ³ pʰəvja o ¹ nə ³ prɛ ¹ p ^h u	မေ့ ပေါ်မှုများ မဲ ဗော် အောင်

Drill 4:

I have two siblings. children.	və ³ pʰəvja o ¹ nje ³ prɛ ¹ p ^h u	မေ့ ပေါ်မှုများ မဲ ဗော် အောင်
I have two siblings. children.	və ³ pʰəvja o ¹ θε nje ³ p ^h u	မေ့ ပေါ်မှုများ မဲ ဗော် ခြော်

Drill 5:

I don't have any children.	və ³ pʰəvja o ¹ to ¹ p ^h u	မေ့ ပေါ်မှုများ မဲ ၁၁
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3.3 Lesson vocabulary

he; she; it	a ¹	ဧ	how many	bate ³ / ba clsf. te ³	အငါး / အေ clsf. ရှိုး
name	mwig ³	မွှေ့ယွေး	married	k ^h o ³ mɛ ³	မြှော်မြော်
child	p ^h u	ရိုး	form. clsf. people	prɛ ¹	အောင်
who	u ³ pe ³	ဦးဇ္ဈာ	colloq. clsf. people	θε	ဗော်
and; with; that	na	နေ	siblings	pʰəvja	ပေါ်မှုများ
not yet	hito ¹	ဟိုတော်	younger sister	pʰə prɛ ¹ mɔ ¹	ပေါ်မှု အောင်မြော်

one	tə ¹	ଏ	younger brother	p̥ʰə prɛ́kʰu ³	ବ୍ୟାମ ରୀଧେପଣ୍ଡି
two	njə ³	ଦ୍ୱୀପ	older sister	vjḁ prɛ́mɔ́ ¹	ମୁଖେ ରୀଧେପଣ୍ଡି
five	n̥a ³	ପଞ୍ଚ	older brother	vjḁ prɛ́kʰu ³	ମୁଖେ ରୀଧେପଣ୍ଡି
			now	kʰo ³ n̥ḁ	ବ୍ୟାମ

3.4 Additional vocabulary

mother	m̥ə	ମୁଖେ	family	hi ¹ pʰ ja ³ pʰ u	ବ୍ୟକ୍ତିଟେହିଦି
father	p ^h ɛ ³	ମୁଖେ	grandmother	p ^h jə ³	ମୁଖେ
daughter	p ^h u prɛ́mɔ́ ¹	ମୁଖେ ରୀଧେପଣ୍ଡି	grandfather	p ^h m̥ə ³	ମୁଖେମ୍ବ
son	p ^h u prɛ́kʰu ³	ମୁଖେ ରୀଧେପଣ୍ଡି	aunt	m̥ədu ¹	ମୁଖେମ୍ବାଜି
wife	me ³	ମୁଖେ	uncle	p ^h ɛ ³ du ¹	ମୁଖେଜି
husband	vɛ ¹	ମୁଖେ	mother-in-law	prɛ́ prɛ́mɔ́ ¹	ରୀଧେ ରୀଧେପଣ୍ଡି
			father-in-law	prɛ́ prɛ́kʰu ³	ରୀଧେ ରୀଧେପଣ୍ଡି

3.5 Additional phrases

How old are you?	1. nɛ ¹ o ¹ ba na ¹ ho te ³	1. କେବେ କେ ନେ କେ ଏହଁ କଣ୍ଠ ?
	2. nɛ ¹ o ¹ ho ba na ¹ te ³	2. କେବେ କେ ଏହଁ ନେ କେ କଣ୍ଠ ?
I am ____ years old.	va ³ o ¹ _____ na ¹ ho	କେ କେ _____ କେ ଏହଁ
Who is the youngest (child in your family?)	1. nɛ ¹ p̥ə ka ¹ nja ma ¹ u ³ pe ³	କେବେ କେବେ କେବେ କେବେ ?
	2. a ¹ ka ¹ nja lə ma ¹ u ³ pe ³	କେ କେବେ କେବେ ?
I am the youngest.	va ³ ka ¹ nja lə	କେବେ କେବେ
Who is the oldest child in your family?	se ¹ vjḁ a ¹ du ¹ lə ma ¹ u ³ pe ³	କେବେ କେବେ କେବେ ?
Are your parents still alive?	nɛ ¹ m̥əpʰɛ ³ o ¹ pa ¹ ɛ ³	କେବେ କେବେ କେବେ ?
Yes, they are.	a ¹ o ¹ pa ³	କେବେ
I'm single.	1. va ³ p ^h uθɛ ¹ pa ³	କେବେ
	2. va ³ o ¹ pa ¹ la ³ pa ³	କେବେ

Yes, I am married.	k ^h o ³ mξ ³ t ^h wə ³ hɔ	ଓওମ୍ହେ ପଶୁଅଛି
My grandfather has died.	va ³ p ^h ɯθ ³ θje ³ t ^h wə ³ hɔ	ଆ ରିଆମ୍ବ ଦେଖି ପଶୁଅଛି
My grandmother has not died.	va ³ p ^h jə ³ θje ³ hito ¹	ଆ ରିହାନ୍ତ ଦେଖି ଯଜନି
My grandmother is still living.	va ³ p ^h jə ³ o ¹ pa ³	ଆ ରିହାନ୍ତ ଜୀବି

Lesson 4: Occupations

4.1 Dialogue

A.	What do you do (for a living)?	nɛ ¹ mɛ ¹ tɛ ¹ p ^h jetɛ ¹ mɛ ¹ ti ³ te ³	କୌଣସି କାମ କରିବାରଙ୍କିରଣାଯେଇଥିଲା ?
B.	I am a (female) teacher.	va ³ ma ¹ θjoli ¹ ho ³ θaram ¹ ɛ ¹	ହୁଏ ମଦ୍ଦ କଟାଯାଇଥିଲା
	What do you do?	nɛ ¹ mɛ ¹ tɛ ¹ p ^h jetɛ ¹ mɛ ¹ ti ³ te ³	କୌଣସି କାମ କରିବାରଙ୍କିରଣାଯେଇଥିଲା ?
A.	I am a shopkeeper.	va ³ ma ¹ klεbja ¹ dʒɛ ¹	ହୁଏ ମଦ୍ଦ କଟାଯାଇଥିଲା
B.	What does your father do?	nɛ ¹ p ^h ɛ ³ mɛ ¹ tɛ ¹ p ^h jetɛ ¹ mɛ ¹ ti ³ te ³	କୌଣସି କିମ୍ବା କାମ କରିବାରଙ୍କିରଣାଯେଇଥିଲା ?
	Is he a shopkeeper?	a ¹ ma ¹ klεbja ¹ dʒɛ ¹ ɛ ³	ତାଙ୍କ କଟାଯାଇଥିଲା କାମ କରିବାରଙ୍କିରଣାଯେଇଥିଲା ?
A.	No.	mato ¹	ନାହିଁ
	He is a farmer.	a ¹ ma ¹ prɛ ¹ mɛ ¹ e ¹ lja ¹	ତାଙ୍କ କଟାଯାଇଥିଲା କାମ କରିବାରଙ୍କିରଣାଯେଇଥିଲା

4.2 Drills

Drill 1:

What do you do? nɛ¹ mɛ¹ tɛ¹p^hje tɛ¹mɛ¹ ti³te³ କୌଣସି କାମ କରିବାରଙ୍କିରଣାଯେଇଥିଲା ?

Drill 2:

I am a teacher.	va ³ ma ¹ θjoli ¹ ho ³ θara	ହୁଏ ମଦ୍ଦ କଟାଯାଇଥିଲା
(female) teacher.	θjoli ¹ ho ³ θaram ¹ ɛ ¹	କଟାଯାଇଥିଲା
student.	θjoli ¹ ho ³ p ^h u	କଟାଯାଇଥିଲା-କିମ୍ବା

Drill 3:

What does your father do?	nɛ ¹ p ^h ɛ ³ mɛ ¹ tɛ ¹ p ^h je tɛ ¹ mɛ ¹ ti ³ te ³	କୌଣସି କିମ୍ବା କାମ କରିବାରଙ୍କିରଣାଯେଇଥିଲା ?
mother	m ¹ ɛ ¹	ମାତ୍ରା

Drill 4:

My father is a farmer. va³ p^hɛ³ ma¹ prɛ¹ mɛ¹ e¹lja¹ ହୁଏ ମଦ୍ଦ କଟାଯାଇଥିଲା

shopkeeper.

klεbjaldʒε¹

ກປດ້າທດນິດ

Drill 5:

What does he do?

a¹ mε¹ tξ¹ p^hje tξ¹mε¹ ti³te³

ມເງັດ ລຍແຮກຫົດລາຍແຮວມເງັດ ລູກແຮ້ ?

she

a¹

ມ

Drill 6:

Is he a farmer?

a¹ ma¹ prε¹ mε¹ e¹ lja¹ ε³

ມເດ ອາງເດ ມເງັດ ດັບພູຫະ ພາກ ?

Are you

nξ¹

ມເງັດ

Are they

ε¹θi³

ມີດ

Drill 7:

Yes (I am; he is).

a¹mā

ມພຍດ

No (I'm not; he isn't).

a¹māto¹

ມພຍດາມ

4.3 Lesson vocabulary

what	ti ³ te ³	ນີ້ແກ້ໄຂ	shopkeeper	klεbjal dʒε ¹	ກປດ້າທດນິດ
to be; live	ma ¹	ມເດ	farmer	prε ¹ mε ¹ e ¹ lja ¹	ອາງເດ ມເງັດ ດັບພູຫະ
they	ε ¹ θi ³	ມີດ	teacher (male)	θjoli i ¹ ho ³ θara	ດົທບຜູ້ອະນຸ ດອກຈະ
yes; really	a ¹ mā	ມພຍດ	teacher (female)	θjoli i ¹ ho ³ θaram ^ω θe	ດົທບຜູ້ອະນຸ ດອກຈະວັນສຸນ
no; not really	a ¹ māto ¹	ມພຍດາມ	student	θjoli i ¹ ho ³ p ^h u	ດົທບຜູ້ອະນຸ-ຫີ່
to work	mε ¹ tξ ¹ p ^h je tξ ¹ mε ¹	ມເງັດ ລຍແຮກຫົດ ລຍແຮວມເງັດ			

4.4 Additional vocabulary

doctor

tξ¹k^hu¹ θaradu¹

ກຍົດໝ ກອງເຊື້ອ

we

pε¹

ມພຍດ

nurse	tɛ ¹ k ^h u ¹ θaramƿθ	ನ್ಯಾಡೋದ ಡೆಹೆಷಾಹನ	you (plural)	θi ³	೨
fisherman	prɛ ¹ mɛ ¹ e ¹ tɛ ³	ರೆಜಾದ ಮಾಡ ಹೆಚಾಡ	headman	dɔ ³ dʒɛ ³	ಇಡ್ಲಿಂಗೆ
headman	po ¹ ka	ರೆಜಾದ			

Lesson 5: A visit

5.1 Dialogue

A.	Hello.	tɛ ¹ rjabɛ ¹ nɛ ¹	ନ୍ୟୁର୍ଜେଟେମେନ୍ଟେ ହୀଲ୍
B.	Hello. Come up and sit.	tɛ ¹ rjabɛ ¹ nɛ ¹ t ^h ja ¹ o ¹ nja ³ də hi ¹	ନ୍ୟୁର୍ଜେଟେମେନ୍ଟେ ହୀଲ୍ ପିଲ୍ ଉପରେ ଆପି ବା ବାଲ୍
A.	Is this your house?	je ³ ma ¹ nɛ ¹ hi ¹ ɛ ³	ଟାକ୍ଷ୍ଯାମେ ହୀଲ୍ ଏକ ଘୋଷଣା ?
B.	Yes, it is.	a ¹ mɑ̃	ଉପରେ
A.	What are you doing?	nɛ ¹ mɛ ¹ ti ³ te ³	ହୀଲ୍ ଫାର୍ମ କାର୍ବାର୍କ ?
B.	I am boiling water.	va ³ p ^h o ³ t ^h je ³ kʊ	ଏକ ରିକ୍ତ ପିଲ୍କୁଗ୍ରାହୀ
A.	What is this?	je ³ ma ¹ ti ³ te ³	ଟାକ୍ଷ୍ଯାମେ କାର୍ବାର୍କ ?
B.	This is a kettle.	je ³ ma ¹ t ^h je ³ kʊpɔ̃ ¹	ଟାକ୍ଷ୍ଯାମେ ପିଲ୍କୁଗ୍ରାହୀଏଅସ୍
A.	What do you do with the boiled water?	nɛ ¹ p ^h o ³ t ^h je ³ kʊ ro mɛ ¹ na ti ³ te ³	ହୀଲ୍ ରିକ୍ତ ପିଲ୍କୁଗ୍ରାହୀ ଏକ ଘୋଷଣା କାର୍ବାର୍କ ?
B.	I put it in the thermos for drinking.	va ³ mɛ ¹ na t ^h je ³ kʊs ^h wi lɛo ³	ଏକ ଫାର୍ମ ହେ ପିଲ୍କୁଗ୍ରାହୀନିବ୍ରାତା ପ୍ରୟେକ୍ଟି

5.2 Drills

Drill 1:

What is this?	je ³ ma ¹ ti ³ te ³	ଟାକ୍ଷ୍ଯାମେ କାର୍ବାର୍କ ?
that?	nwə ¹	ହୀଲ୍
that (over there)?	də nwə ¹	ବା ହୀଲ୍

Drill 2:

What is this called?	je ³ ma ¹ ε na ti ³ te ³	ଟାକ୍ଷ୍ଯାମେ ଏ କାର୍ବାର୍କ ?
that	nwə ¹	ହୀଲ୍
that (over there)	də nwə ¹	ବା ହୀଲ୍

Drill 3:

This is a kettle.	je ³ ma ¹ t ^h je ³ kʊpɔ̃ ¹	ଟାକ୍ଷ୍ଯାମେ ପିଲ୍କୁଗ୍ରାହୀଏଅସ୍
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water thermos.	t ^h j ^e ³k ^u s ^h wi	ပါန္တ္တကုလ္မာနပေး
pot stand.	l ^o s ^{wa} ⁹¹	ဖူမံ့ ငါးမူ

Drill 4:

That is a blanket.	n ^{wa} ⁹¹ m ^a ¹ hik ^ɛ ³	အိမ်မူ မူ ဧသကယ္ခဲ
sleeping mat.	l ^{ed} ɛ³	ဖူမံ့ဒ်
mosquito net.	hik ^ɛ ³ t ^h ɔ³	ဧသကယ္ခဲ ပြေး

Drill 5:

Is this your house?	j ^e ³ma¹ n ^ɛ ¹ hi¹ ɛ³	ဟ္မ္မာမူ ဧမဲ့ ဧ ဧမဲ့ ?
Is that	n ^{wa} ⁹¹ma¹	အိမ်မူမူ

Drill 6:

This is my house.	j ^e ³ma¹ va³ hi¹	ဟ္မ္မာမူ ဗုံ ဧ
This is not my house.	j ^e ³ma¹ va³ hi¹ m ^a to¹	ဟ္မ္မာမူ ဗုံ ဧ မှုမားမူ

5.3 Lesson vocabulary

this	j ^e ³	ဟ္မ္မာ	mosquito net	hik ^ɛ ³ t ^h ɔ³	ဧသကယ္ခဲ ပြေး
that	n ^{wa} ⁹¹	အိမ်	to cook	p ^h o³ / i ^l p ^h o³	ရီမဲ / ဇရီမဲ
house	hi¹	ဧ	water	t ^h j ^e ³	ပါန္တ္တ
climb up	t ^h ja¹	ပံ့မူ	hot	k ^u	ဘျေး
to do; make	m ^e ¹	မေ့ခဲ	kettle	t ^h j ^e ³k ^u p ^o ¹	ပါန္တ္တကုလ္မာနပေး
to be called	ɛ	ခဲ	thermos	t ^h j ^e ³k ^u s ^h wi	ပါန္တ္တကုလ္မာနပေး
to sit	o¹nja³	ဗီးမူ	blanket	hik ^ɛ ³	ဧသကယ္ခဲ
<i>sentence connector</i>	r ^o	ရီး	pot stand (on fire)	l ^o s ^{wa} ¹	ဖူမံ့ဒ်
to drink	o³	ဗုံ	sleeping mat	l ^{ed} ɛ³	ဖူမံ့ဒ်

5.4 Additional vocabulary

umbrella	k ^h u ¹ k ^h u ¹ θ	ଓଡ଼ିଆମାନ	padlock	s ^h ɔ ³ nେ	ନୃତ୍ୟ
scissors	i ¹ dʒି ¹	କିରି	matches	mi ¹ p ^h o ³ plେ	ପରିକଳ୍ପନା
scissors	ru ³ re ³	କିରି	radio	s ^h i ¹ li ¹ plwo ³	ରାଦିଓ
broom	i ¹ du ³	କାଣ୍ଡା	towel	ka ¹ t ^h o ³	ହାତି
candle	ta ¹ rεbo ³	ଜାତି	bucket	t ^h jେ ³ to	ପତଙ୍ଗ
oil lamp	mi ¹ kୋ ³	ଅଲାଟି	bucket	pu / t ^h je ³ pu	ବୁଲା / ପତଙ୍ଗ
flashlight	mi ¹ dଜି ¹	ଫଲାଟି	bottle	kୋ ³ pଜା ³	ଗଢ଼ ବୁଲା
keys	s ^h ɔ ³ t ^h i ¹	କ୍ଷେପି	water jar	so ³ bଜା	ଜାତି
rope	so ¹ pljେ ¹	ବ୍ୟାଜି	soap	t ^h ିମ୍ବୁ ³	ପରିକଳ୍ପନା
basket with head strap	kରି	କରି			

Lesson 6: At the market

6.1 Dialogue

A.	What do you want to buy?	nɛ ¹ θεζɯ i ¹ pri ¹ ti ³ te ³	ធម្មោះ ធន់រាយេ ឲលោយុខ នឹងនៅ ?
B.	I want to buy fruit.	va ³ θεζɯ i ¹ pri ¹ sɔ ¹ θe ¹	ធម្ម ធន់រាយេ ឲលោយុខ ធផែន
	Do you have any bananas?	di ³ klwi ³ θe ¹ o ¹ ɛ ³	ឲក្រិស្សប្រជុំ ឬ ឲមិន ?
A.	Yes, I do.	a ¹ o ¹	ឱ ឱ
	How many do you want?	nɛ ¹ θεζɯ ba θje ¹ te ³	ធម្មោះ ធន់រាយេ នេ ឲពេញ នឹង ?
B.	Please give me one hand of bananas.	k ^h jaθedo ³ dje va ³ tə ¹ θje ¹	ឲពេចដោឡើ ឲពេញ ធម្ម ឲមួលុណ៍
	How much are the oranges?	sɔ ¹ s ^h w ³ θe ¹ je ³ ta ¹ he ¹ ma ¹ bate ³	ឲដៃនីតុំ ឲមួលុណ៍ ឲមួលុណ៍ ឲមួលុណ៍ ?
A.	They are 10 baht per kilo.	tə ¹ kilo a ¹ ba ¹ s ^h je	ឲបុរាណុម ឬ ឲលានុម
B.	I'll take 2 kilos.	va ³ p ^h je nje ³ kilo	ធម្ម ឲពេញ ឲលានុម.

6.2 Drills

Drill 1:

What do you want to buy?	nɛ ¹ θεζɯ i ¹ pri ¹ ti ³ te ³	ធម្មោះ ធន់រាយេ ឲលោយុខ នឹងនៅ ?
look for?	mjapu ³	ឲពេចនុញ្ញ
look at?	mjat ^h je ¹	ឲពេចបញ្ជូន
sell?	i ¹ s ^h ɛ ³	ឲលុណ៍
What do you need?	nɛ ¹ lo ¹ bɛ ¹ ti ³ te ³	ធម្មោះ ឲលុណ៍ នឹងនៅ ?

Drill 2:

I want to buy fruit.	va ³ θεζɯ i ¹ pri ¹ sɔ ¹ θe ¹	ធម្ម ធន់រាយេ ឲលោយុខ ធផែន
bananas.	di ³ klwi ³ θe ¹	ឲក្រិស្សប្រជុំ
oranges.	sɔ ¹ s ^h w ³ θe ¹	ឲដៃនីតុំ
food.	s ^h ɛ ¹ e ¹ s ^h ɛ ¹ o ³	ឲលុណ៍ ឲលុណ៍

Drill 3:

Do you have any eggs?	s ^h je ³ dje ¹ o ¹ ε ³	ສທັບ ຊທັບ ດ ເພີ້ ?
uncooked rice?	hɯə ³	ເຫມຸຍ
cooking oil?	t ^h a ¹ t ^h je ³	ປິດ ປທັບ

Drill 4:

I don't have any eggs.	va ³ s ^h je ³ dje ¹ o ¹ to ¹	ຂິດ ສທັບ ຊທັບ ດ ນິມ
I do have	o ¹	ດ
I have many	o ¹ ε	ດ ດ ພມ

Drill 5:

Please give me a glass of water.	k ^h jaθedo ³ dje va ³ t ^h je ³ tə ¹ be ³	ອຫດລູດແຈ່ລ ຊທັນ ຂິດ ປທັບ ອຸນຫຼັກ
a plate of rice.	di ³ tə ¹ be ³	ຂໍ ອຸນຫຼັກ
a hand of bananas.	di ³ klwi ³ θε ¹ tə ¹ θje ¹	ຂອກປັບຂູດ ອຸນຫຼັກ
an egg.	s ^h je ³ dje ¹ tə ¹ plo ¹	ສທັບ ຊທັບ ອຸນຫຼັກ

Drill 6:

Five baht.	ŋa ³ ba ¹	ວ່າງ ແບ
fifty	ŋa ³ s ^h je ³	ລ່າງຄະຫຼັບ
one hundred	tə ¹ dʒwɛ ¹	ຮັບໃຫຍ່

Drill 7:

Is this enough?	a ¹ po ¹ ε ³	ແລ້ວ ເພີ້ ?
This is enough.	prε	ເຖິງ
not enough.	to ¹	ແບ

6.3 Lesson vocabulary

to want	θεz‿ɪ	ଓঠৰায়ে	market	klaε	ମୂଳ
to sell	i ¹ s ^h ε ³	ବିକ୍ରି	bananas	di ³ klwi ³ θε ¹	ବାନାପଲିଙ୍ଗଣ
to look for	mjaپu ³	ଖରଚାଇବା	oranges	ʃɔ ¹ s ^h پ ³ θε ¹	ପାଞ୍ଜାଇବା
to look at	mja ^h je ¹	ଖରଚାଇବା	fruit	fru ¹ t	ଫ୍ରୁଇଟ
to need	lo ¹ bε ¹	ପାଇବା	eggs	s ^h je ³ dje ¹	ମାଛା ମାଛା
many	ɛ lo ³	ଅଧିକ	uncooked rice	hwε ³	ଆଶା
please	k ^h jaθεdo ³	ପରିଚାରକ	cooking oil	t ^h a ¹ t ^h je ³	ପରିଚାରକ
to give	dje	ଦିତି	bunch (bananas)	θje ¹	ଦିତି
to take	p ^h je	ନିନି	<i>clsf. small round things</i>	plɔ ¹	ଏଗ୍ରି
enough	a ¹ po ¹	ଉପରି	<i>clsf. containers</i>	be ³	ଭାଙ୍ଗ
today	je ³ tə ¹ ne ³	ଆହୁତି	ten	s ^h je	ମାତ୍ରା
food	s ^h ε ¹ e ¹ s ^h ε ¹ o ³	ଖରଚାଇବା	fifty	nɑ ³ s ^h je	ପାତ୍ରା ମାତ୍ରା
			one hundred	tə ¹ dʒwɛ	ହାତୀପାତ୍ରା

6.4 Additional vocabulary

pineapple	mak ^h e ³ θε ¹	ମେଣଙ୍ଗଙ୍ଗ	five	nɑ ³	ପାତ୍ରା
coconut	ma u ¹ θε ¹	ମେ ଟିଙ୍ଗ	six	s ^h wə	ମାତ୍ରା
tamarind	ma ¹ klaθε ¹	ମେନାମୁଙ୍ଗ	seven	nwo	ହେବ
watermelon	dje ³ lɯ ⁰ θε ¹	ଶର୍କୁପ୍ରାସାଦ	eight	θjo	ଦୁଇ
jackfruit	pa ¹ lja ⁰ θε ¹	ପେପ୍ରାସାଦ	nine	da ¹	ଶର୍କୁ
mango	ta ¹ k ^h jaθε ¹	ମେନାମୁଙ୍ଗ	eleven	s ^h je tə ¹	ମାତ୍ରା ପାତ୍ରା
three	θwə ³	ତିନି	fifteen	s ^h je nɑ ³	ମାତ୍ରା ପାତ୍ରା
four	lwi ³	ଚାରି	twenty	nje ³ s ^h je	ହାତୀମାତ୍ରା

Lesson 7: Looking for someone

7.1 Dialogue

A.	Hello.	tɛ ¹ rjabɛ ¹ nɛ ¹	ଅୟଦେଖନେବେ ହୀମ୍
B.	Hello. I'm looking for ByaReh.	tɛ ¹ rjabɛ ¹ nɛ ¹ va ³ m̥japu ³ bja ³ rɛ ¹	ଅୟଦେଖନେବେ ହୀମ୍ ଏ ମତେଜୁଣ୍ଡ ନାହିଁବେ
A.	He's gone to the town. He went to buy food.	a ¹ dʒwə də vi ³ ku ³ a ¹ dʒwə i ¹ pri ¹ s ^h ɛ ¹ e ¹ s ^h ɛ ¹ o ³	ଏ ମନ୍ଦିର ଆ କାହାରେ ଏ ମନ୍ଦିର ଗୋଟିଏ ନାହିଁବେ
B.	Whom did he go with?	a ¹ dʒwə rɔ na u ³ pe ³	ଏ ମନ୍ଦିର କୌଣସି କିମ୍ବା ?
A.	I don't know.	va ³ θɛnɛ ³ to ¹	ଏ ମନ୍ଦିର କିମ୍ବା ?
B.	How long will he be gone?	a ¹ dʒwə o ¹ ne ³ pa ³ bate ³	ଏ ମନ୍ଦିର କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା ?
A.	He will be gone all day.	a ¹ dʒwə o ¹ dʒjə tə ¹ ne ³ m̥he	ଏ ମନ୍ଦିର ଏ ମନ୍ଦିର କାହାରେ ଏ ମନ୍ଦିର କାହାରେ
B.	I'll come back this evening.	va ³ kai ^h je ³ ta ¹ he pa ³	ଏ ମନ୍ଦିର କାହାରେ କାହାରେ ଏହିବେ

7.2 Drills

Drill 1:

I'm looking for ByaReh.	va ³ m̥japu ³	bja ³ rɛ ¹	ଏ ମତେଜୁଣ୍ଡ	ନାହିଁବେ
visiting	dʒwə o ¹ le ³		ମନ୍ଦିର ଉପରେ	
speaking with	hebɛ ¹ k̥wə ³ na			ଏହାରେ ମାନୁଷଙ୍କରେ

Drill 2:

He's gone to buy something.	a ¹ dʒwə i ¹ pri ¹ tə ³ m̥meti ³ tɛ ¹	ଏ ମନ୍ଦିର ଗୋଟିଏ କାହାରେ କାହାରେ	କାହାରେ
to sell	i ¹ s ^h ɛ ³		
to get	n̥ibɛ ¹		କାହାରେ

Drill 3:

He will be gone all day.	a ¹ dʒæθə o ¹ dʒɑː tə'ne ³ məθə	ଜୀବନ କାହିଁଥାଏ ତେଣେମୋହେ
all week.	tə'klε	ଏକାହିଁବାରେ ଏକାହିଁବାରେ

Drill 4:

Who do you want to	see?	nɛ ¹ θɛzɛ̄l̄ m̄jat ^h je ¹ u ³ pe ³	ወይም በደረሰን	አዎስበጥኝ ንብረት ?
	speak to?	hebɛ ¹ k̄wə ³ na	የእናዕለ ትግራማዊ	
	visit?	dʒaθə o ¹ le ³ k̄wə ³ na	ነጠና ይዘዋል ትግራማዊ	

Drill 5 :

Who do you believe?	nɛ ¹ zɪl e ¹ u ³ pə ³	នីអូ ឪិល ឬ ុំប៊ែ	ខ្លួន ?
want?	θεzɪl	ទេិល	
need?	lo ¹ bə ¹	លូប់	
listen to?	nɪda ³ u ³ pə ³ hebə ¹	និដា ុំប៊ែ ហេប់	ខ្លួន ិជ្ជ ុំប៊ែ
hear?	nɪħwəθ	និខុវៅ	ខ្លួនុវៅ

Drill 6:

I believe Mima.	va ³ zɯ̥ e ¹ mima ¹	ଓବୁ ରୂପେ ମିମା
need	lo ¹ bɛ ¹	ଲୋବେ
I hear Mima (speak).	va ³ nɪhɯə ³ mima ¹ hebɛ ¹	ଓବୁ ନିହିମା ମିମା ହେବେ
listen to	nɪda ³	ନିଦା

Drill 7:

I don't know.	və ³ θε̄ne ³	to ¹	ବେଦ୍ବେଦ୍ବେ କୋମ୍ପେ
understand.	θε̄ne ³ tə ³ plu		ବେଦ୍ବେଦ୍ବେ ଅନୁଷ୍ଠାନିକ
believe.	z̄v̄e ¹		ବେଲ୍ବେଇ

Drill 8:

When will he go?	a ¹ dʒəθə bik ^h ɛ ³ tə ³ pa ³	မ ရတေသန မာမြန်မာစွဲ အေ ?
go to the market?	dʒəθə də kλε	ရတေသန အုပ္ပါ
eat?	e ¹	အ

Drill 9:

He will go tomorrow.	a ¹ dʒəθə s ^h jepa ¹ ro ³ pa ³	မ ရတေသန မာမြန်မာစွဲ အေ
go to the market	dʒəθə də kλε	ရတေသန အုပ္ပါ

7.3 Lesson vocabulary

future tense marker	pə ³	ပေါ်	tomorrow	s ^h jepa ¹ ro ³	မာမြန်မာစွဲ
go together	dʒəθəro ³	ရတေသနမှု	day	ne ³	ခုနှစ်
with	kɪθə ³ na	ဘယ်မှု	week	kλε	ဘယ့်
long time	ne ³	ခုနှစ်	evening	mɔ̄he	မည်။
to get	nɪbə ¹	ချောက်	night	mɔ̄k ^h i	မည်။
to return	kɑ̄l ^h je ³	ဘယ်မှု	all day	tə ¹ pie ³ mɔ̄he	မူလောက်မည်။
to listen to	nɪda ³	ချောက်မှု	something	tə ³ mɪθəti ³ tɔ̄ ¹	မူလောက်မည်။
to hear	nɪhwə ³	ချောက်မှု	to know	θεjne ³	ငါးခိုင်
to believe	zwi ¹	ဘယ်မှု	to understand	θεjne ³ tə ³ plu	ငါးခိုင် မူလောက်မည်။
when	bike ³ tə ³	မာမြန်မာစွဲ			

7.4 Additional vocabulary

someone	tə ¹ prɛ ¹ prɛ ¹	နူးမူးမူးမူးမူး	wherever; anywhere	bite ³ be ¹ be ¹	မာမြန်မာစွဲ
somewhere	tə ¹ p ^h o ¹ p ^h o ¹	နူးမူးမူးမူး	whatever; anything	ti ³ te ³ be ¹ be ¹	မူလောက်မှု
whoever; anyone	u ³ pe ³ be ¹ be ¹	ခိုင် မူလောက်	whenever; anytime	bik ^h ɛ ³ tə ³ be ¹ be ¹	မာမြန်မာစွဲ မူလောက်

Lesson 8: The weather

8.1 Dialogue

A.	It rained very hard yesterday.	pa ³ henu ¹ k <u>ed</u> ʒƿ <u>1</u> du ¹ na ¹ d <u>z</u> o	ՀԿԱՅՁԹԵ ՊԿՁՆԿՄ Ճ ՈԾՆՅ
B.	Yes, it did.	a ¹ m <u>ɑ</u>	ՈՄԿԵ
A.	Did you go to the city?	n <u>ɛ</u> ¹ d <u>ʒ</u> w <u>ə</u> t ^h ƿ <u>e</u> ³ ho d <u>ə</u> vi ³ ku ³ ɛ ³	ԸԿԵ ԲՄԱ ԱՄՁԿՅՅ Ճ ԱԿՐ?
B.	No, the road was flooded.	va ³ d <u>ʒ</u> w <u>ə</u> hito ¹ t ^h je ³ du ¹ ba ³ l <u>ɔ</u> ³ kljaku ³	ԱՌ ԲՄԱ ԿՄԱՑ ԱՄՁԿՅՅ ԻՌ ԱՄՅ ՊԿՄԱԳԿ
A.	Do you think it is going to rain again?	k <u>ed</u> ʒƿ <u>1</u> popa ³ n <u>ɛ</u> ¹ ta ¹ ne ¹ ɛ ³	ՊԿՁՆԿՄ ԵԿԱԾ ԸԿԵ ԱՄՁԿՅՅ ԱԿՐ?
B.	I think it will rain. The clouds are very dark.	va ³ ta ¹ ne ¹ na k <u>ed</u> ʒƿ <u>1</u> pa ³ l <u>ɔ</u> ³ ek ^h i na ¹ d <u>z</u> o	ԱՌ ԱՄՁԿՅՅ ԸԿԵ ՊԿՁՆԿՄ ԵԿԱԾ ԱԿՐԱԿՐ ՈԾՆՅ
A.	When will you go?	n <u>ɛ</u> ¹ d <u>ʒ</u> w <u>ə</u> k ^h je ³ bik ^h ɛ ³ pa ³ te ³	ԸԿԵ ԲՄԱ ԵՄՋ ԻԶԵՋ ԵԿԱԾ ԱՋ?
B.	I will try again next week.	va ³ jadʒƿ d <u>ʒ</u> w <u>ə</u> k ^h je ³ no ¹ pa ³ t <u>ə</u> ikle	ԱՌ ԽԵԲՆԵ ԲՄԱ ԵՄՋ ԻԶԵՋ ԵԿԱԾ ԱԿՐՈՎԵ

8.2 Drills

Drill 1:

It's very hot.	k <u>ek</u> u na ¹ d <u>z</u> o	ՊԿՁՆԿՄ ՈԾՆՅ
rainy.	k <u>ed</u> ʒƿ <u>1</u>	ՊԿՁՆԿՄ
cold.	k <u>ero</u>	ՊԿՁՆՂԱ

Drill 2:

It's too hot.	k <u>ek</u> u s <u>wl</u> w ³	ՊԿՁՆԿՄ ՏԵԾԱ
windy.	k <u>ela</u> ³ θ <u>ε</u>	ՊԿՁՆԾԱԾԵ
dusty.	ta ¹ pro	ԱԾԵՂԱ

Drill 3:

When did it rain?	kədʒɯ ¹ bik ^h ɛ ³ te ³	ກຍດິຍຸ່ມ ນວນເຄີຍ ?
you come?	sɛ ¹ hja ³	ອຸ່ມ ພາມ
they go?	ɛ ¹ θi ³ dʒaø	ໂດແຈ ໂທນ

Drill 4:

It rained this morning.	kədʒɯ ¹ je ³ tə ¹ ro ³	ກຍດິຍຸ່ມ ທັກປາກ
yesterday.	pa ³ henu ¹	ເຊຍດັບໂດ
last night.	pa ¹ henu ¹ mɔk ^h i	ເຊຍດັບໂດ ພຍດັບ
last week.	də a ¹ re ³ te ¹ kla ³	ຊາ ໂຖຍັດ ກຸກສູດ
last month.	də a ¹ re ³ te ¹ lɛ ³	ຊາ ໂຖຍັດ ກຸກສູດ
last year.	də na ¹ henu ¹	ຊາ ໄດຍດັບໂດ

Drill 5 :

I went already.	və ³ dʒɯ t ^h me ³ ho	ເຊ ໂທນ ປທມຍັດ
ate	e ¹	ເລື
heard	nɪhɯə ³	ຂູພາຍານ

Drill 6:

I went to the city (already).	və ³ dʒɯ t ^h me ³ ho də vj ³ ku ³	ເຊ ໂທນ ປທມຍັດ ຊາ ຂູແກງເມ
to the village	də dɔ ³	ຊາ ເຊ
to the forest, jungle	də mj ¹ kla ³	ຊາ ພຍກຸກສູດ

8.3 Lesson vocabulary

weather	s ^h je ¹ klo ³	ବ୍ୟାତିକାଳ	hot	k _ɛ ku ²	ଜୀବନପ୍ରସାଦ
rain	k _ɛ dʒ _ɛ l ¹	ବ୍ୟାହାର	cold	k _ɛ ro ²	ଜୀବନପ୍ରସାଦ
big; much	du ¹	ବ୍ୟାଧ	mud	pa ¹ a	ମୁଦ
very	ja ¹ d _ɛ z ²	ବ୍ୟାଧି	wind	k _ɛ la ³ θ _ɛ	ବ୍ୟାଧିମୁଦ୍ରା
too much	s ^h wl _ɛ l ³	ବ୍ୟାଧିମୁଦ୍ରା	morning	t _ɛ iro ³	ବ୍ୟାଧିମୁଦ୍ରା
have been; already finished	t ^h ma ³ h _ɔ	ବ୍ୟାଧିମୁଦ୍ରା	yesterday	pa ³ henu ¹	ବ୍ୟାଧିମୁଦ୍ରା
flood	t ^h je ³ du ¹	ବ୍ୟାଧିମୁଦ୍ରା	year	na ¹	ବ୍ୟାଧିମୁଦ୍ରା
all	lo ²	ବ୍ୟାଧିମୁଦ୍ରା	night	m _ɔ k ^h i	ବ୍ୟାଧିମୁଦ୍ରା
road	kljak _u ³	ବ୍ୟାଧିମୁଦ୍ରା	month	l _ɛ ³	ବ୍ୟାଧିମୁଦ୍ରା
full	ba ³	ବ୍ୟାଧିମୁଦ୍ରା	dusty/dirty	ta ¹ pro	ବ୍ୟାଧିମୁଦ୍ରା
before; previous	d _ə a ¹ re _ɛ	ବ୍ୟାଧିମୁଦ୍ରା	to come	hja ³	ବ୍ୟାଧିମୁଦ୍ରା
to try	jad _ɛ z ²	ବ୍ୟାଧିମୁଦ୍ରା	cloud	l _ɛ θ _ɛ	ବ୍ୟାଧିମୁଦ୍ରା

8.4 Additional vocabulary

noon	m _ɔ t ^h θ _ɛ θ ¹	ବ୍ୟାଧିମୁଦ୍ରା	star	s ^h ɛ ¹	ବ୍ୟାଧିମୁଦ୍ରା
sunrise	m _ɔ t ^h ja ¹	ବ୍ୟାଧିମୁଦ୍ରା	sun	ta ¹ m _ɔ	ବ୍ୟାଧିମୁଦ୍ରା
early morning	m _ɔ li ³	ବ୍ୟାଧିମୁଦ୍ରା	moon	l _ɛ ³	ବ୍ୟାଧିମୁଦ୍ରା
sunset	m _ɔ ta ³	ବ୍ୟାଧିମୁଦ୍ରା	lightning	s ^h je ¹ li ³ b _ɔ	ବ୍ୟାଧିମୁଦ୍ରା
warm	a ¹ l _ɛ ¹	ବ୍ୟାଧିମୁଦ୍ରା	thunder	m _ɔ kra ³	ବ୍ୟାଧିମୁଦ୍ରା
rainbow	t ^h je ³ la ¹ m _ɔ s ^h a	ବ୍ୟାଧିମୁଦ୍ରା			

Lesson 9: Cooking food

9.1 Dialogue

- | | | | |
|----|------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| A. | What are you cooking? | nɛ ¹ p ^h o ³ e ¹ ti ³ te ³ | ຂ່າຍເດ ຮິມແດ ນະກົນຕັ |
| B. | I am making curry. | va ³ p ^h o ³ e ¹ i ¹ θwi | ຂ່າຍ ຮິມແດ ເອງບູວ |
| A. | What kind of curry are you making? | nɛ ¹ p ^h o ³ e ¹ i ¹ θwi ti ³ te ³ | ຂ່າຍເດ ຮິມແດ ເອງບູວ ນະກົນຕັ |
| B. | Chicken curry. | i ¹ θwi s ^h je ¹ zje ¹ | ເອງບູວ ສາຫຼັກຫັບ |
| A. | What do you eat with curry? | nɛ ¹ e ¹ i ¹ θwi na ti ³ te ³ | ຂ່າຍເດ ແ ເອງບູວ ໄດ ນະກົນຕັ |
| B. | The curry is eaten with rice. | va ¹ e ¹ i ¹ θwi na di ³ | ຂ່າຍ ແ ເອງບູວ ໄດ ຊອກ |
| A. | Is it ready to eat? | a ¹ s ^h wək ^h ɛ ³ tɔ ³ e ¹ ho ɛ ³ | ຄະຫນາຍື ອຸນຍື ຍັດ ຍັງຍື |
| B. | The curry isn't finished yet. | i ¹ θwi wo ³ hito ³ | ເອງບູວ ບ້າ ຍັງຍື |

9.2 Drills

Drill 1:

What are you cooking?	nɛ ¹ p ^h o ³ e ¹ ti ³ te ³	ຂ່າຍເດ ຮິມແດ ນະກົນຕັ ?
frying?	i ¹ ŋy	ຂອຍເດ
making?	mɛ ¹	ພາຍແດ
eating?	e ¹	ຂີ

Drill 2:

I am eating chicken curry.	va ³ e ¹ i ¹ θwi s ^h je ¹ zje ¹	ຂ່າຍ ແ ເອງບູວ ສາຫຼັກຫັບ
am making	p ^h wo ³ e ¹	ຮິບຜ ແ
am throwing away	vi ³ kja ³	ເອົກຫາດ

Drill 3:

I ate rice with fish curry.	va ³ e ¹ di ³ na i ¹ θwi tɛ ³	ຂ່າຍ ສ ຊອກ ໄດ ເອງບູວ ຂອຍເດ
chicken curry.	i ¹ θwi s ^h je ¹ zje ¹	ເອງບູວ ສາຫຼັກຫັບ
pork curry.	i ¹ θwi t ^h jazje ¹	ເອງບູວ ປົກເຈົກຫັບ

Drill 4:

I ate rice (ate
a meal) with my friend.
his family.

va³ e¹ di³ na va³ k^ho³b^oθjo
a¹ hi¹p^hja³p^hu

မေ့ ၂ ၂၁ ၃၈ ၂၉ ၁၉၁။၂၇၈၀။၂၇၈၁
ဗ ၁၂၇၆၇၅၇၄၇၆

Drill 5:

Do you like (to eat)
this curry?
Karen food?

nɛ¹ θɛ e¹ i¹θwije³ ɛ³
ka¹ja³li¹p^hu s^hɛ¹e¹

နောင် ၆၈ ၂၈ ၂၇ ၂၇၆၂၁၇၃၂ ၄၇၆၇၁၇၁
ဘုရားသမားလွှာ-ဟို ၁၇၁၂

Drill 6:

Are you thirsty?
hungry?

nɛ¹ θɛo³t^hje³ ɛ³
θɛe¹di³

နောင် ၆၈၁၉၂၂၂၇၃၂ ၄၇၆၇၁၇၁
၆၈၁၉၂၂၂၇၃၂

Drill 7:

Yes, I do/am.
No, I don't/ am not.

a¹mɑ
a¹mato¹

၂၇၁၂
၂၇၁၂၁၉

Drill 8:

I haven't eaten the curry (yet).
made
thrown away

va³ e¹ s^hi i¹θwi to¹
p^ho³ e¹
vi³kja³

မေ့ ၂၂ ၂၇ ၂၇၁၂၁၉
၂၇၁၂ ၂၇၁၂၁၉

Drill 9:

I haven't finished eating.
cooking (rice).

va³ e¹ t^hwɛ³ di³ hito¹
p^ho³ e¹di³

မေ့ ၂၂ ၂၇ ၂၇၁၂၁၉
၂၇၁၂ ၂၇၁၂၁၉

Drill 10:

This curry is	delicious.	i ¹ θwi j ^e ³ θo ³ ro ³	ကွပ်ဆုံး	စမောဓာ
	sweet.	s ^h W ³ vi ¹		ရန့်မြော
	sour.	s ^h je ¹		ရဟင်
	salty.	s ^h W ³ he ³		ရန့်မျဉ်
	bitter.	k ^h ɛ ¹		၁၂
	spicy.	a ¹ hja		၂ ရှား
	bland.	a ¹ hjato ¹		၂ ရှားအေး

9.3 Lesson vocabulary

to cook	p ^h o ³ e ¹	ပါမ္မ ၂	curry (<i>vegetable dish</i>)	i ¹ θwi	ကွပ်ဆုံး
time	s ^h Wək ^h ɛ ³	ရဟမော၏။	chicken	s ^h je ³ zje ¹	ရဟန္တ် ရဟင်
must; should	t ^o ³	နော	fish	tɛ ³	နှား
cooked	w ^o ³	ပါမ္မ	pork	t ^h ja zje ¹	ပုစေ ရဟင်
to fry	i ¹ ŋy ^h	ခေါ်မြော	cooked rice	di ³	ဇူး
to throw away	vi ³ kja ³	မွေ့ကဗျာ	friend	k ^h o ³ bɔθjo	ဗိုလ်ခိုင်ဟမ
to want	θε	ဒေါ်	thirsty	θe o ³ t ^h je ³	ဒေါ် ဓမ္မဟန်
to like (to eat)	θε e ¹	ဒေါ် ၂	hungry	θe e ¹ di ³	ဒေါ် ၂၂ဗူး
not yet (colloq.)	s ^h i to ¹	ရဘ နော			

9.4 Additional vocabulary

frying pan	pɔ ¹ t ja ¹	ခေါ်မြောနှုတ်	plate	di ³ be ³	ဇူးကြော
pot	pɔ ¹	ခေါ်	spoon	di ³ dʒo ¹	ဇူးမြော
bread	k ^h ɔmu ³	ဗော်မား	cup	be ³ du ¹	အော်အော်
noodles	di ³ tə	ဇူးမြော	knife	di ¹ t ^h o	ဇူးပြာ
beef	pü zje ¹	ခေါ်မြော ရဟင်	glass	t ^h je ³ be ³	ပုစေခြား၊ ဒေါ်မြော

ſc̄idʒ.ja³

Lesson 10: Sickness

10.1 Dialogue

10.2 Drills

Drill 1:

I think I have a fever.	va ³ ta ¹ nɛ ¹ na tɛ ¹ ku ¹ o ¹	ମୁଁ ମୁଣ୍ଡାନେ କୁ ଓ
a cold.	ta ¹ k ^h w	ମୁଣ୍ଡା
malaria.	s ^h wita ¹ nja ³	ମଲାରୀ

Drill 2:

My stomach is sore/infected.	s ^h ɛ ³ va ³ hɔ	ମ୍ୟ ଷ୍ଟୋମାଚ ଇସ୍ ସୋର୍ / ଇନ୍ଫ୆କ୍ଟେଟ୍ଡ
throat	kjɑ ³ kro ¹	ଥୋର୍ତ୍ତୋ
eyes	mɛ ¹ θε ¹ plo ¹	ଏୟୋପ୍ଲୋ

Drill 3:

I have been to the doctor. va³ dʒæθ t^hæθ³hɔ də tɛ¹k^hu¹ θara o¹
မှာ ရတန ပစ္မာရွေ့ အု နယဲ့ရွှေ့ ဂေါ် ပ

to the clinic. va³ dʒwə t^hʃe³ho də tɛ¹s^hwihi¹

မြန်မာစာ ပါန္တများ အောင်ဆုံး

Drill 4:

I have been to the doctor.

va³ dʒwə t^hʃe³ho də tɛ¹k^hu¹ θara o¹

မြန်မာစာ ပါန္တများ အောင်ဆုံး ငြင်းခဲ့

I have not been to the doctor.

va³ dʒwə³ s^hi də tɛ¹k^hu¹ θara o¹ to¹

မြန်မာစာ အောင်ဆုံး ငြင်းခဲ့ မြန်မာစာ

Drill 5:

Can I help?

va³ me¹dʒjə a¹n^hi ε

မြန်မာစာ မယ်လိုဟမ် ပေါ်မှု ရှုံး ?

help you?

me¹dʒjə nɛ¹

မြန်မာစာ မယ်လိုဟမ် ရှုံး

go with you?

dʒwə kʃe³na nɛ¹

မြန်မာစာ ဘယ်မှုများ ရှုံး

follow you?

krwɔ³ kʃe³na nɛ¹

မြန်မာစာ ဘယ်မှုများ ရှုံး

Drill 6:

Yes (I can).

a¹n^hi

ပေါ်မှု

No (I can't).

a¹n^hi to¹

ပေါ်မှုမား

Drill 7:

I'm sick.

va³ s^hwi

မြန်မာစာ မပေး

sad.

θεplɛ³

ငြောင်းမှု

happy.

θεkrɪ³

ငြောက်မှု

good, well.

o¹mɔ¹

ဝမှု

angry.

θεplɔ¹du¹

ငြောင်းဇီု

tired.

θesprə

ငြောက်

Drill 8

I have both a fever and headache.

va³ tɛ¹kү o¹ t^hʃe³ s^hɛ³ k^hu¹klo

မြန်မာစာ မြန်မာစာ မြန်မာစာ

I have neither a fever nor a headache.

va³ tɛ¹kү o¹ pa³to¹ k^hu¹klo s^hɛ³ pa³to¹ to¹

I have either a fever or headache.

ଓছ ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା ଏହିପରିଚୟ କାହାରେ କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା

va³ tɛ¹kụ o¹ rɔ k^hu¹klo s^hɛ³ kɯθ³ dja¹

ଓছ ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ କିମ୍ବା ଏହିପରିଚୟ କାହାରେ କିମ୍ବା କିମ୍ବା

ନ୍ୟୋଗୀ କିମ୍ବା

10.3 Lesson vocabulary

fever	tɛ ¹ kụ	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ	malaria	s ^h wita ¹ nja ³	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ
to think	taβnɛ̥b	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ	disease; sickness	tɛ ¹ s ^h wi	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ
to send; take	θu ³	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ	sore; infected	s ^h ɛ ³	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ
<i>nominalizer</i>	tɛ ¹	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ	throat	kjɑ ³ kro ¹	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ
to help	mɛ ¹ dʒɔ ⁰	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ	eyes	mɛ ¹ θɛ ¹ plo ¹	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ
to feel sick	s ^h wi	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ	clinic; hospital	tɛ ¹ s ^h wihi ¹	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ
how	p ^h ute ³	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ	a cold	ta ¹ k ^h ɯ	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ
to be able; can	a ¹ nɪ ¹	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ	stomach (abdomen)	hɔ	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ
to follow	krwɔ ³	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ			

10.4 Additional vocabulary

body	ne	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ	stomach	p ^h ɯθ ³	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ
tuberculosis	t ^h i ¹ bi ¹	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ	head	k ^h u ¹ klo	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ
flu	θɛ ɔ	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ	nose	k ^h a ³ p ^h ɯθ ³	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ
diarrhea	s ^h ɛ ³ holɔ ¹	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ	neck	kjɑ ³ bo ³	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ
to vomit	prja	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ	arm	ta ¹ kjɑ ³	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ
to sneeze	ka ¹ s ^h ja	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ	hand	ta ¹ k ^h u ¹	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ
to cough	ta ¹ k ^h ɯ	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ	leg (upper)	k ^h ja ¹ kjɛ ¹	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ
hair	k ^h u ¹ lɯθ ¹	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ	leg (lower)	k ^h ja ¹ dɯθ ¹ plo ¹	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ
dizziness	t ^h a ¹ k ^h u ¹ klo	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ	mouth	k ^h a ³ u ¹	ନ୍ୟୋଗୀଯରେ

Lesson 11: Weaving

11.1 Dialogue

- | | | | |
|----|--|--|--|
| A. | What are you doing? | nɛ ¹ mɛ ¹ ti ³ te ³ | ହୁଏ ମୁଦ୍ରା କରିଛୁ ? |
| B. | I am weaving cloth. | va ³ bɔt ^h ɛ | ମୁ କରିପାରିଲା |
| A. | How long have you been weaving cloth? | nɛ ¹ bɔt ^h ɛ ne ³ la ³ ho ɛ ³ | ହୁଏ କରିପାରିଲା କଥିବାକୁ କିମ୍ବା ? |
| B. | I have been weaving since I was young. | va ³ dʒat ^h ja ¹ bɔ də va ³ pa ¹ dʒɛ pa ³ nwa ¹ | ମୁ ଜାଗରିବାରେ କରିପାରିଲା କଥା କଥା କଥା କଥା |
| A. | Who taught you to weave? | u ³ pe ³ heθjo bɔ nɛ ¹ ɛ ³ | କଥା କଥା କଥା କଥା କଥା ? |
| B. | My mother. | va ³ mu ¹ ɛ | ମୁ ମାତ୍ରା |
| A. | Do you weave often? | nɛ ¹ bɔ ta ¹ mo ³ t ^h ɛ ɛ ³ | ହୁଏ କରିବାକୁ ପାରିବାକୁ ? |
| B. | I weave every day. | va ³ bɔ pwo ³ ne ³ | ମୁ କରିବାକୁ କରିବାକୁ |
| | Then I sell the cloth. | t ^h wa ³ rɔ va ³ i ¹ s ^h ɛ ³ be ¹ u ³ nwa ¹ pre | ପରିଚାରକ ମୁ କରିବାକୁ କରିବାକୁ କରିବାକୁ |

11.2 Drills

Drill 1:

How long have you been weaving? sewing (clothing)?	nɛ ¹ bɔt ^h ɛ ne ³ la ³ ho ɛ ³ i ¹ s ^h ɛ hje ¹ dʒa ¹	ହୁଏ କରିପାରିଲା କଥିବାକୁ କଥା ? କରିବାକୁ କଥା
--	---	--

Drill 2:

I have been weaving two months.	va ³ bɔt ^h ɛ o ¹ ho nje ³ le ³	ମୁ କରିପାରିଲା କଥା କଥା
two weeks.	nje ³ kles	କଥା କଥା
two years.	nje ³ na ¹	କଥା କଥା
two days.	nje ³ ne ³	କଥା କଥା
two hours.	nje ³ mu ³	କଥା କଥା

Drill 3:

Do you weave often?

nɛ¹ bɔ̄ ta¹mo³ t^hɛ ɛ³

နေမဲ့ ဘင်္ဂလာမဲ့ ပဲ့ ယုမဲ့ ?

sell your cloth

i¹s^hɛ³ ta¹mo³ be³u³ ɛ³

ကျမှုမဲ့ အေမာမဲ့ ဘဇ်မဲ့ ယုမဲ့ ?

dye the cloth

me¹ ta¹mo³ nɛ¹ be³u³ a¹l
a¹ ɛ³

မောင်း အေမာမဲ့ နေမဲ့ ဘဇ်မဲ့ ဝါမဲ့ ယုမဲ့ ?

Drill 4:

I weave every day.

va³ bot^hɛ pwō ne³

အေ ဘေးပဲ့ အေသာမ ပဲ့

week.

pwō kles

အေသာမ ဘူး

Drill 5:

I weave, then I rest.

va³ bot^hɛ t^hwə³rɔ̄ va³ o¹k^hwe

အေ ဘေးပဲ့ ပံ့မျှဟဲ့ အေ ဓမ္မသမ

eat

e¹di³

ခြံဗ္ဗ

walk

dʒwəklja

ဂါဏ်ဘုတေ

Drill 6:

I weave often.

va³ bɔ̄ ta¹mo³ t^hɛ

အေ ဘေး အေမာမဲ့ ပဲ့

I never weave.

va³ bot^hɛ te¹p^hwəto¹

အေ ဘေးပဲ့ အပူရိသမနေ

I seldom weave.

va³ bot^hɛ nətə¹p^hwə

အေ ဘေးပဲ့ ဥစုံအပူရိသမ

Drill 7:

She weaves slowly.

a¹ bɔ̄ zo³ la³ t^hɛ

ဒဲ ဘေး ဘြဲ ဖဲ့ ပဲ့

quickly.

prja³ la³

ဆောင် ဖဲ့

11.3 Lesson vocabulary

to weave	bɔ / bɔt ^h ɛ	ବେବ୍ / ବେବ୍ତେ	to sew	i ¹ s ^h ɛ	ବେବ୍ରେ
long time already	nə ³ la ³ ho	ଦୀନାକ୍ଷେତ୍ରରେ	to dye	mə ¹ a ¹ la ¹	ପାଇଁ ଡ୍ୟୋ
to start	dʒat ^h ja ¹	ଶୁଭେତ୍ର	cloth	bɛ ¹ u ³	କାପ୍ରି
childhood; youth	pɑl ^{dʒ} jɛ	ବେଳେତ୍ର	hour	mʊ ³	ଘର୍ତ୍ତ
to teach	həθjo	ଶୈଖନାମ	to walk	dʒwəklja	ଜାହାଗ୍ରୂହଣ
often	ta ¹ mo ³	ବେଳେମାତ୍ର	to rest	o ¹ kʌ ³ ə	ଅନ୍ଧାରା
every	pwo ³	ବେଳେମାତ୍ର	slow	zə ³	ଲେଞ୍ଜ
then; after	t ^h əθ ³ rə	ପରମାତ୍ମା	quick; fast	prja ³	ଏର୍ଜଟ୍ରା
never	tə ¹ p ^h ətə ¹ o ¹	ନପରିଯାହାମ	very; quite	la ³	ମୁହଁ
seldom	nətə ¹ p ^h ətə ¹ o ¹	କାହାମାନାମାନ			

11.4 Additional vocabulary

large loom	t ^h ɛkrw ¹	ପରାମାତ୍ମା	shoulder bag	pje ³	ବେଳେମାତ୍ର
loom	t ^h ɛkrɔ ³	ପରାମାତ୍ମା	everyone	pwo ³ tə ¹ prɛ ¹	ଏବେଳେମାତ୍ରାମାତ୍ର
needle	t ^h ɛ	ପରାମାତ୍ମା	everywhere	pwo ³ tə ¹ p ^h o ¹	ଏବେଳେମାତ୍ରିମାତ୍ର
safety pin	t ^h ɛka ¹	ପରାମାତ୍ମା	clothing	hje ¹ dʒa ¹	ବେଳେମାତ୍ରାମାତ୍ର
pin	t ^h ɛki ³	ପରାମାତ୍ମା			

Lesson 12: Clothing

12.1 Dialogue

- A. I'd like to see that shirt. va³ θεzƿ̄ mja dȝa¹ də nƿə¹ tə¹pƿ̄¹ ᛖছ ଦେଖାଯିବ ଅଟେ ନୀତି କଥିମ କପରାଯିବ
- B. Which one? bite³ tə¹pƿ̄¹ te³ ନାହାଏ କପରାଯିବ କିମ୍ ?
- A. That red one there. də a¹ li¹ nƿə¹ tə¹pƿ̄¹ ଜୁ କିମ୍ କଥିମ କପରାଯିବ
- Maybe it's too small be¹ta¹bɛ¹ a¹pa¹ti s^hilw³ ନାହାଏନାହା କପରାଯିବ ନାହାଯିବ
- B. This white shirt is a¹ bu³ je³tə¹pƿ̄¹ a¹du¹ lə ଏ ନାହା କପରାଯିବ କପରାଯିବ ଏବଂ କପରାଯିବ
- A. Do you think it is big enough? nȝ¹ ta¹nȝ¹ na a¹du¹ to³ s^hale¹ ε³ ହୀଲେ ନାହାଯିବ କପରାଯିବ କପରାଯିବ କପରାଯିବ କପରାଯିବ ?
- B. It is the biggest shirt we have. je³ma³ a¹du¹lə lɔpli³ କପରାଯିବ କପରାଯିବ କପରାଯିବ
- A. How much is the white shirt? dȝa¹ bu³ nƿə¹ a¹ŋy¹ bate³ ନାହାଯିବ ନାହାଯିବ କଥିମ କପରାଯିବ ?
- B. The white shirt is more expensive than the red one. dȝa¹bu³ je³ a¹ŋy¹ du¹lə na a¹li¹ nƿə¹ ନାହାଯିବ ନାହାଯିବ କପରାଯିବ କପରାଯିବ

12.2 Drills

Drill 1:

What colour is this? je³ma¹ a¹la¹ ti³te³ କପରାଯିବ କପରାଯିବ କପରାଯିବ ?

Drill 2:

That shirt is white. dȝa¹ nƿə¹ a¹ bu³ ନାହାଯିବ କଥିମ କପରାଯିବ
red. li¹ କପରାଯିବ

Drill 3:

These clothes are clean. hje¹dȝa¹ je³ta¹he¹ a¹mwo³pli³ ଏହାକିମ୍ କପରାଯିବ କପରାଯିବ କପରାଯିବ
dirty. a¹ta¹pro କପରାଯିବ
wet. a¹dȝo¹ କପରାଯିବ
dry. a¹kra³ କପରାଯିବ

Drill 4:

That shirt is large.	dʒə ¹ nəʊ ¹ a ¹ du ¹	ନ୍ୟେ ଟିଶ୍ର ଓଡ଼ି
attractive.	a ¹ twə ⁰	ଓତ୍ତେଯେ
expensive.	a ¹ ŋju ¹ du ¹	ଓପୁଣିଜି
small.	a ¹ pa ¹ ti	ଓଲୋକ

Drill 5:

This shirt is the largest.	dʒə ¹ je ³ mə ¹ a ¹ du ¹ lə	ନ୍ୟେଟ୍ରେ ମେ ଓଡ଼ି ଫନ୍
smallest.	a ¹ pa ¹ ti	ଓଲୋକ

Drill 6:

This sarong is very ugly.	hjə ¹ je ³ a ¹ mumja na ¹ dʒo	ହର୍ଦେ ହର୍ଦେ ଓପେଫରେ ଓଡ଼ିନ୍ଦେ
good.	a ¹ rja	ଓର୍ଜା
inexpensive.	a ¹ ŋju ¹ kɔ ¹	ଓପୁଣିକୋ

Drill 7:

This shirt is larger than that one.	dʒə ¹ je ³ a ¹ du ¹ lə klo ³ na nəʊ ¹ tə ¹ pɯ ¹	ନ୍ୟେଟ୍ରେ ଓଡ଼ି ଫନ୍ କଲୋ ନ୍ୟେ ଟେ ପିଉ
This shirt is not as large as that one.	dʒə ¹ je ³ a ¹ du ¹ krɯ ¹ na ¹ nəʊ ¹ tə ¹ pɯ ¹ to ¹	ନ୍ୟେଟ୍ରେ ଓଡ଼ି କ୍ରିଏ ନ୍ୟେ ଟେ ପିଉ

Drill 8:

This shirt is large.	dʒə ¹ je ³ a ¹ du ¹	ନ୍ୟେ ହର୍ଦେ ଓଡ଼ି
This shirt is rather large.	dʒə ¹ je ³ a ¹ du ¹ s ^h ale	ନ୍ୟେ ହର୍ଦେ ଓଡ଼ି ସାଲେ
This shirt is very large.	dʒə ¹ je ³ a ¹ du ¹ na ¹ dʒo	ନ୍ୟେ ହର୍ଦେ ଓଡ଼ି ନାଙ୍ଗୋ
This shirt is the largest.	dʒə ¹ je ³ a ¹ du ¹ lə	ନ୍ୟେ ହର୍ଦେ ଓଡ଼ି ଲେ
This shirt is too large.	dʒə ¹ je ³ a ¹ du ¹ s ^h ilw ³	ନ୍ୟେ ହର୍ଦେ ଓଡ଼ି ଶିଲୁ
This shirt is not large.	dʒə ¹ je ³ a ¹ du ¹ to ¹	ନ୍ୟେ ହର୍ଦେ ଓଡ଼ି ଟୋ

This shirt is not at all large.

dʒɑ¹ je³ a¹du¹ ta¹kito¹

ရဲယဲ ဘဲ့ ဓာဇ္မာ နောက်မာ

12.3 Lesson vocabulary

shirt	dʒɑ ¹	ရဲယဲ	inexpensive	a ¹ ŋyʊ ¹ kɔ ¹	ခြင့်မျိုးမျိုး
red	lɪ ¹	ဖျော်	expensive	a ¹ ŋyʊ ¹ du ¹	ခြင့်မျိုးဇ္မာ
white	bu ³	ဘုရား	good	a ¹ rja	ခြောက်
<i>clsf. clothing</i>	pɪ ¹	ချောင်း	dry	a ¹ kra ³	ခြောက်
most, best	lə	ပျော်	wet	a ¹ dʒo ¹	ခြောက်
rather	s ^h ale ¹	အသေဆုံး	dirty	a ¹ ta ¹ pro	ခြောက်
colour	a ¹ la ¹	ချောင်း	clean	a ¹ mwo ³ pli ³	ခြောက်
these	jeta ¹ he	ဟောင်း	attractive	a ¹ twə ¹	ခြောက်
price	a ¹ ŋyʊ ¹	ခြင့်	ugly	a ¹ mumja	ခြောက်
maybe	bɛ ¹ ta ¹ bɛ ¹	ဘဲ့ဒဲ့ဘဲ့	small	a ¹ pa ¹ ti	ခြောက်
equal with	krɪ ¹	ဘုရား	large	a ¹ du ¹	ခြောက်

12.4 Additional vocabulary

brown	၁	၂	pants	hje ¹ k ^h ja ¹	မျှတ်းစား
green/blue	θaɪə ³	၄၇ၤ	man's sarong	hje ¹ ta ¹ və ¹	မျှတ်းနောက်
purple	θaɪə ³ ɔrɪ ¹ ə	၄၇ၤ၃၇၄၂၅	women's sarong	hje ¹ prɛ ¹ mə ¹	မျှတ်း ဘေးခဲ့မျိုး
orange	ɔbja ³	၂၄၈၂	skirt	hje ¹ ta ¹ və ¹ tɪ ³	မျှတ်းနောက် နောက်
pink	bja ³ lɪ ¹	၄၇၉၅၂၅	shoes	k ^h ja ¹ dja ta ¹ p lo	ရွှေ့ချောက် ရွှေ့ချောက်
grey	ta ¹ p ^h ɛ ¹	၄၉၇၆	hat	k ^h u ¹ klwə ³	ခြောက်
yellow	bja ³	၄၇၅	to wear (on top)	θja	၄၇၅
black	lɔ ¹	၄၇၃	to wear (lower garments)	kɪ ³	၄၇၃

Lesson 13: Tending animals

13.1 Dialogue

A.	Where are you going?	nɛ ¹ dʒwə bite ³	ଛୁଟେ ମିଠା ନରକ୍ଷ ?
B.	I am going to feed the pigs.	va ³ dʒwə bɯə ¹ e ¹ t ^h ja s ^h ɛ ¹	ଓଳ ମିଠା ନୟମପ କ୍ଷ ପତେ କେ
A.	How many pigs do you have?	nɛ ¹ t ^h ja o ¹ ba dɯə ³ te ³	ଛୁଟେ ପତେ କେ ନେ ଜ୍ୟମଧୁ କେ ?
B.	I have four pigs.	va ³ t ^h ja o ¹ lwi ³ dɯə ³	ଓଳ ପତେ କେ ପ୍ରସାଦ ଜ୍ୟମଧୁ
	They are in that pen.	a ¹ o ¹ də a ¹ po ¹ ku ³ nɯə ¹	ଏ ଏ ଅନ ଏ ରୁହ ଗାନ୍ଧି ମିଠା
A.	What other animals do you have?	nɛ ¹ tɛ ¹ p ^h u tɛ ¹ lje ¹ o ¹ krja ti ³ te ³	ଛୁଟେ ଅଥାରିଟାରୁଥେଲୁଯାହିତଙ୍କ କେ ମାରୁତେ କେ ?
B.	I also have chickens and ducks.	va ³ s ^h je ³ na ta ¹ sa o ¹ kɯə ³ pa ³	ଓଳ ସାରକ୍ଷ କେ କେନ୍ଦ୍ର କେ ଗାନ୍ଧିମଧୁ କେ
	It is hot, so they are under the house.	keki ¹ jaɪdʒɔ p ^h unwə ¹ rɔ s ^h je ³ na ta ¹ sa o ¹ də hi ¹ le ³	ଗାନ୍ଧିକାନ୍ଧି ଉଦ୍‌ଦିଃ କିର୍ତ୍ତନ୍ତ୍ୟାର୍ଥ ସାରକ୍ଷ କେ କେନ୍ଦ୍ର କେ ଅନ ଏ ଶୁଣ ପ୍ରାଣେ

13.2 Drills

Drill 1:

How many pigs do you have?	nɛ ¹ t ^h ja o ¹ ba dɯə ³ te ³	ଛୁଟେ ପତେ କେ ନେ ଜ୍ୟମଧୁ କେ ?
cows	pu	ରୁହ

Drill 2:

How many chickens do you have?	nɛ ¹ s ^h je ³ o ¹ ba be ¹ te ³	ଛୁଟେ ସାରକ୍ଷ କେ ନେ କେ କେ ?
ducks	ta ¹ sa	କେନ୍ଦ୍ର

Drill 3:

How many houses do you have?	nɛ ¹ hi ¹ o ¹ ba me ³ te ³	ଛୁଟେ ଏକ କେ ନେ ଏକ କେ ?
books	li ¹ u ¹ o ¹ ba u te ³	ପ୍ରେମ କେ ନେ ଏକ

children

p^hu o¹ ba prɛ¹ te³

ହେ ଓ ନେ ଏଥେଟେ ନେ

Drill 4:

I have four chickens.

va³ s^hje³ o¹ lwi³ be¹

ମେ ନହିଁ ଓ ପ୍ରେସ୍ ନେ

pigs.

t^hja o¹ lwi³ d̄m̄e³

ପତା ଓ ପ୍ରେସ୍ ଜୀବନ

houses.

yi¹ o¹ lwi³ me³

ଘର ଓ ପ୍ରେସ୍ ଘର

children.

p^hu o¹ lwi³ prɛ¹

ହେ ଓ ପ୍ରେସ୍ ଏଥେଟେ

Drill 5:

The chicken is in the house.

s^hje³ o¹ de hi¹ ku³

ନହିଁ ଓ ଜନ ଏକ ନେ

under

lɛ³

ଅନ୍ଧ

on

k^hu¹

ଏଣ୍ଟ

in front of

ne³

ପାଇଁ

behind

k^hje³

ପାଇଁ

beside

k^ha³s^hje

ପାଇଁନହିଁ

Drill 6:

The pigs are in the pen.

t^hja o¹ de a¹ po¹ ku³

ପତା ଓ ଜନ ଓ ବ୍ୟବ ନେ

in the field.

ljə k^hu¹

ପ୍ରେଟା ଏଣ୍ଟ

over there.

nwə¹ tə¹kje³

ଛିନ୍ଦିପ କିମ୍ବାନ୍ଦି

here.

bijə³

ଏହାହିଁ

Drill 7:

Three cows are in the field.

pu θwə³ d̄m̄e³ o¹
de ljə k^hu¹

ବ୍ୟବ ଜନିମ ଜୀବନ
ଓ ଜନ ପ୍ରେଟା ଏଣ୍ଟ

on the road.

kljadu¹ ku³

ଗପିବେଶନ୍ ନେ

over there.

nwə¹

ଛିନ୍ଦି

Drill 8:

It is hot, and so the chickens are under the house.

k̥ek̥u naɪdʒo pʰunwərɔ sʰje³ o¹ də hi¹ lɛ³

ନୟକୁ ନାଇଦ୍ଜୋ ପୁନ୍ବେରୋ ଶେହେରେ ତାମି ଏହି ଲେଖି

the pigs drink lots of water.

k̥ek̥u naɪdʒo pʰunwərɔ tʰja o¹tʰja³ lɔ³ e la³

ନୟକୁ ନାଇଦ୍ଜୋ ପୁନ୍ବେରୋ ପିଂଚ ପୁନ୍ବେରେ ପିଂଚ ପୁନ୍ବେରେ ପିଂଚ ପୁନ୍ବେରେ

13.3 Lesson vocabulary

pig	tʰ ja	ପିଂଚ	clsf - animals with 4 legs	d̥jə³	ଜୀବିତ
duck	ta¹sa	ନେହା	clsf - birds	bɛ¹	ନେହା
food	sʰ ε¹	ନେହା	clsf - houses	mɛ³	ନେହା
which	krja ti³te³	ନେହା ନେହା	clsf - books	u	ନେହା
in	ku³	ନେହା	clsf - people	prɛ¹	ନେହା
under	lɛ³	ନେହା	to feed (animals)	b̥mə¹e¹	ନେହାପାତ୍ର
in front of	ne³	ନେହା	animals	t̥ɛ¹pʰu t̥ɛ¹lje¹	ନେହାରିହି- ନେହାପୁଣ୍ୟଶକ୍ତି
behind	kʰ je³	ନେହା	pigpen	tʰ ja po¹	ପିଂଚ ରାଜୀନାମା
beside	kʰ a³sʰ je	ନେହାନଗର	field	lja	ନେହା
on	kʰ u¹	ନେହା	cow	p̥u	ନେହା
therefore; and so	pʰunwərɔ	ନେହାରିହି	chicken	sʰ je³	ନେହା

13.4 Additional vocabulary

hen	sʰ je³m̥iθ	ନେହାମ୍ବିଥ	water buffalo	pa¹nɛ	ନେହାନ୍ତିରି
rooster	sʰ je³pʰɛ³	ନେହାରିଛେ	horse	ta¹θi	ନେହାରିଛେ
chick	sʰ je³pʰu	ନେହାରିଛି	dog	tʰ wi¹	ନେହାରିଛି
cat	tʰ jo	ପିଂଚ	goat	p̥e	ନେହାରିଛି

Lesson 14: Planting a garden

14.1 Dialogue

A.	What are you planting?	nɛ ¹ i ¹ lɛθə tɪ ³ tɛ ³	እሂድ ይሆናልን እገኘታት ?
B.	I am planting beans.	va ³ i ¹ lɛθə kɔbi ³	ወጪ ይሆናልን ትዕስጋ
A.	Is this your garden?	je ³ ma ¹ nɛ ¹ ta ¹ rɛ ³ ε ³	ዙም ወጪ ይሂድ አይገባዎች ይሂድ ?
B.	Yes, it's mine.	a ¹ mä ¹ ma ¹ va ³ tɛ ³	ደውሃዎ ወጪ ወጪ እጃ
A.	When will you pick the beans?	nɛ ¹ i ¹ ba ¹ kɔbi ³ bik ^h ɛ ³ pa ³ tɛ ³	እሂድ ይገና ትዕስጋ ከመጀመ ሪ እኩ ?
B.	If the rains are good, they will be ready in two months.	ki ¹ kɛdʒɛθ ¹ rja ma ¹ nje ³ lɛ ³ a ¹ ku ³ ba ¹ e ¹ ni ho	በኩ ማየትነህድ ገዢ ወጪ ክብረት ማሸጻ ደንብ ከዚ ተ ሟላ ማቻ
A.	Will you eat them or sell them?	nɛ ¹ e ¹ pa ³ ε ³ ki ¹ mato ¹ ma ¹ nɛ ¹ i ¹ s ^h ɛ ³ pa ³ ε ³	እሂድ ተ ወጪ ማለፈ ተ ወጪ ማይወያል ወጪ ይሂድ ይኞል ይ ማቻ ?
B.	Some we will eat. Most we will sell.	pɛ ¹ e ¹ ta ¹ he ¹ pɛ ¹ i ¹ s ^h ɛ ³ εlə pa ³	ይሂድ ተ እድል ይሂድ ይኞል ይሆናል

14.2 Drills

Drill 1:

I am planting vegetables.	va ³ i ¹ lɛθə θwi dɔ ³ bja ³ lɛ ¹	ወጪ ይሆናልን ፍሬዎ ዝዕዝሰሙያለ
corn.	k ^h u ¹ k ^h eθɛ ¹	ወቻዎ
onions.	pu ³ holi ¹	ደቻዎ

Drill 2:

Is this yours?	je ³ ma ¹ nɛ ¹ tɛ ³ ε ³	ዙምዎ ይሂድ እኩ ማቻ ?
mine?	va ³	ወጪ
theirs?	ε ¹ θi ³	ደናወ
Is that his/hers?	nwɛ ¹ ma ¹ a ¹ tɛ ³ ε ³	ወከሱዎ ይሂድ ማቻ ?
ours?	pɛ ¹	ይሂድ

Drill 3:

This is mine.	je ³ ma ¹ va ³ tε ³	ကျေမာ	မြ	နဲ့
yours.	nɛ ¹			နဲ့
his/hers.	a ¹			ဗ
theirs.	ɛ ¹ θi ³			ဒေဂါ

Drill 4:

It's not mine.	va ³ tε ³ mato ¹	မြ နဲ့ မယ်လဲ
yours.	nɛ ¹	နဲ့
his/hers.	a ¹	ဗ

Drill 5:

If the rain stops, I will go.	ki ¹ kədʒw ¹ o ¹ kw ¹ rɔ va ³ dʒwə pa ³ nɔ ဘယ်တို့မှ ပေါ်လဲမှ ဟဲ မြ မြတ် အောင်
If my friend goes	va ³ k ^h o ³ bøθjo ki ¹ dʒwə rɔ va ³ dʒwə pa ³ မြ စွဲရော်လွှာမှ ဟဲ မြတ် မြ မြတ် အောင်
If I have money	va ³ rw ³ ki ¹ o ¹ rɔ va ³ dʒwə pa ³ မြ ဟဲ မြ မြတ် မြ မြတ် အောင်

Drill 6:

Will you eat them or sell them?	nɛ ¹ e ¹ pa ³ ɛ ³ ki ¹ mato ¹ ma ¹ nɛ ¹ i ¹ s ^h ɛ ³ pa ³ ɛ ³ မြ မြတ် မြ မြတ် ?
Will you plant corn or beans?	nɛ ¹ i ¹ l ^h w ¹ k ^h u ¹ k ^h e ɛ ³ ki ¹ mato ¹ ma ¹ kobi ³ ɛ ³ မြ မြတ် ?
Will you take yours or mine?	nɛ ¹ p ^h je nɛ ¹ tε ³ pa ³ ɛ ³ ki ¹ mato ¹ ma ¹ va ³ tε ³ ɛ ³ မြ မြတ် မြ မြတ် မြ မြတ် မြတ် မြတ် မြတ် မြတ် မြတ် မြတ် မြတ် ?

Drill 7:

Will you plant today **or not?**

nɛ¹ i¹lɯə je³tə¹ne³ pa³ ɛ³ ma¹ to¹ ɛ³

နေ့မဲ့ ပြည်မှာ တွဲမဲ့ပေါ် အသေ မျှမဲ့ မေး နေ့ မျှမဲ့ ?

Will you sell your vegetables

nɛ¹ i¹s^hɛ³ nɛ¹ i¹θwi dɔ³bja³le¹ pa³ ɛ³ ma¹ to¹ ɛ³

နေ့မဲ့ ကုန် နေ့မဲ့ ကွော အံ့ဌာနမဲ့ပေါ် အသေ မျှမဲ့ မေး နေ့ မျှမဲ့ ?

Will you harvest today

nɛ¹ i¹ba¹ je³tə¹ne³ pa³ ɛ³ ma¹ to¹ ɛ³

နေ့မဲ့ ကုန် တွဲမဲ့ပေါ် အသေ မျှမဲ့ မေး နေ့ မျှမဲ့ ?

14.3 Lesson vocabulary

to plant seeds	i ¹ lɯə	ပြည်မှာ	vegetables	θwi dɔ ³ bja ³ le ¹	ငြား အံ့ဌာနမဲ့ပေါ်
to pick (harvest) vegetables	i ¹ ba ¹	ကုန်	beans	kɔ ¹ bi ³	အံ့ဌာ
if	ki ¹	ဘူ	corn	k ^h u ¹ k ^h eθɛ ¹	ဒေဝါဒ္ဒီ
to stop; rest	o ¹ kɯə	ပြည်မှာ	onions	pu ³ holi ¹	အံ့ဌာပြုမော
some	ta ¹ he ¹	အံ့ဌာ	money	rɯ ³	ဘူ
more; most	ɛlə	ခေါ်	garden	ta ¹ rɛ	အော်များ

14.4 Additional vocabulary

to plant seedlings	i ¹ s ^h ɔ i ¹ plɯ ³	ကုန် ဂေါ်မဲ့	garlic	pu ³ hobu ³	အံ့ဌာစား
cucumber	dʒe ³ θɛ ¹	အံ့ဌာ	eggplant	kja ¹ θɛ ¹	ဒေဝါဒ္ဒီ
bamboo shoots	i ¹ bja ¹	ပြည်မှာ	shovel	ta ¹ ne ¹ lekɯə ¹	အော်များ ဖူ
mushrooms	krɯ ¹	ဘူ	plough	t ^h a	ပဲ
tomato	kjas ^h je ¹ θɛ ¹	အံ့ဌာနစား	field rake	i ¹ k ^h wi	ကော်
cabbage	ta ¹ plɛ ¹ bo ¹	အံ့ဌာ	sickle	ta ¹ dʒe ³	အော်များ
pumpkin	lɯhe ³ θɛ ¹	အံ့ဌာ	hoe	ta ¹ ne ¹	အော်များ
hot peppers	θɛ ¹ hja	ပြည်မှာ	spade	ta ¹ pɯ ³	အော်များ

sweet potatoes kr̥əθ̥əls̥

ଗୁଡ଼ପାତା



Lesson 15: Fishing

15.1 Dialogue

- | | | | |
|----|---|--|--|
| A. | I hear that you are going fishing. | va ³ nɪhwə ³ na nɛ ¹ dʒəθə
bie ¹ tɛ ³ | မြေသူများမှ ဒေ နယဲ့ ပါတ်
ဘဝေးနှင့် |
| B. | Yes.
Do you want to come? | a ¹ mə
nɛ ¹ θεz̥w hja ³ kʷə ³ ɛ ³ | ဗော်
နယဲ့ ဒေါက်ယဲ့ ယာဉ်ဘယ်မှ
သူမှာ ? |
| A. | When will you go? | nɛ ¹ dʒəθə bik ^h ɛ ³ pə ³ te ³ | နယဲ့ ပါတ် ဘဝေး အယ် နှင့် ? |
| B. | Next Monday.
Do you have a pole? | s ^h je a ¹ no ¹ pə ³ tə ¹ kłe mɔ ³
tə ¹ ne ³
nɛ ¹ bis ^h e ³ o ¹ ɛ ³ | နဟေး ဣခို အယ် အပုဂ္ဂိုလ်
မယ်အော်မြော်
နယဲ့ ဘဝေး မ ထုတဲ့ ? |
| A. | No.
I don't. | to ¹
va ³ tɛ ³ o ¹ to ¹ | နောက်
မြေ နောက် မ နောက် |
| B. | I doesn't matter.
You can use mine.
I will use my father's instead. | a ¹ le ^ə heo ¹ to ¹
nɛ ¹ no ³ e ¹ va ³ tɛ ³ a ¹ ni ³
va ³ no ³ e ¹ d̥w ¹
va ³ p ^h ɛ ³ tɛ ³ pə ³ | ဓမ္မယံ့ ရှေ့ပုံးမြော်
နယဲ့ စီးပွာ် ဗောက် နောက် ဓမ္မယံ
ဗောက် စီးပွာ် အဲ ဗောက် ပါတ် နှင့်
အယ် |

15.2 Drills

Drill 1:

When will it happen?

a¹ t^hwo³t^h ja¹ bik^h ε³t e³

၄ ပြည်ရွှေပဟန် ဘဝ္မင်္ဂလာဇာ ?

Drill 2:

**It will
happen** tomorrow.

next week.

next month

next year.

next Monday.

a¹ t^hwo³t^h.ja¹ s^h.jepa¹ro³

s^h ie a¹no¹ tə¹kłɛ

s^hje a¹no¹ tə¹lɛ³

s^hje a¹no¹ tə¹na¹

s^hje a¹no¹ m^otə¹j

ପ୍ରକାଶକ ନାମ ଓ ଠିକ୍କାଳୀଙ୍କ ପତ୍ର

ମହା ଦେଖି କୁଳୀ

ମହା ଦେବ ନାନ୍ଦନ

નાના દ્વારા

ମହାଦେବ ପାତ୍ର

Drill 3:

We will go fishing	pe ¹ dʒəθə bie ¹ tʂ ³	pə ³ mɔ̄kwi ³	ပေါ်မြန်မာရွေ့ မှုန်မြန်မာရွေ့	မယ်မြန်မာရွေ့
this (early) afternoon.		mɔ̄he		မယ်မွေ့
tonight.		je ³ tə ¹ θɛ ³		ဟန်မြန်မာ
this evening.		mɔ̄k ^h i		မယ်ခေါ်
tomorrow.		s ^h je pa ¹ ro ³		အတော် အစောင့်
tomorrow morning.		pa ¹ ro ³ mɔ̄li ³		အစောင့် မယ်ပျော်

Drill 4:

We will leave at 4:00 p.m.	pɛ ¹ dʒɛmə bi lwi ¹ mw ³ pa ³ eŋɛ ñiñu nɔ ŋɛmɛg ɔŋ eŋɛ
at 7:00 p.m.	nwo mw ³ ŋɛm ɔŋ
at 10:30 a.m.	s ^h je mw ³ ta ¹ kla ³ me ³ ñaŋŋapɛŋɛ

Drill 5:

I think that you are going fishing.	va ³ ta ¹ ne ¹ na nɛ ¹ dʒwə bi e ¹ tɛ ³	ଆମ କାହାରେ ପାଇଁ କାହାରେ ପାଇଁ କାହାରେ
I hear that	va ³ nihwə ³ na	ଆମ କାହାରେ ପାଇଁ
I know that	va ³ θɛŋe ³ na	ଆମ କାହାରେ ଜାଣିଲାମ

Drill 6:

We think	about going fishing.	pə'θu:tθ ə'baʊt ɡoɪŋ ˈfɪʃɪŋ	වෙ තිබු පැවත්වනු ලබන සෑවනා මෙහෙයුම්
talk		hebə	ඥේරදී
hear		nɪ:həʊθ	සැහැයුවාටු

Drill 7:

You can use mine.	nɛ ¹ nɔ ³ e ¹ va ³ tɛ ³ a ¹ nɪ	ନେଁମେ ନୋଇ ବାତେ ଏଣି	କାମ କରି ଦିଲୁଗା
see	mja	ମହା	ପଥିବା
have	p ^h je	ହାବି	ବିଶ୍ଵାସ କରିବା

15.3 Lesson vocabulary

to come along	hja ³ k ^W θ ³	သုတေသနမှု	to fish (with a pole)	bie ¹ t ^ξ ³	ရာဇ်နယ်
next; later; in the future	s ^h je a ¹ no ¹	နတ် ငြိမ်	fishing pole	bis ^h e ³	ရာနှစ်
never mind; no problem	a ¹ le ^h eo ¹ to ¹	ဗျာယ်ယံလာလာ	Monday	m ^o t ^θ e ¹ ne ³	မောင်ပေါင်
to use	nɔ ³ e ¹	နောက်	(early) afternoon	m ^ɔ kwī ¹	မောင်ပေါက်
alone; self	d ^W l ¹	ဇဲ့	(late) afternoon	m ^ɔ he	မောင်ယံ
to happen; occur; become	t ^h wɔ ³ t ^h ja ¹	ပြည့်ပေး	tonight	je ³ t ^θ e ¹ θε ³	ဟန်မွေ့
about; concerning	bɛ ¹ kjana	ရောက်ဟန်	half	ta ¹ kla ³ me ³	နောက်မွေ့

15.4 Additional vocabulary

Tuesday	mɔ̄nje³ne³	မောင်နတ္ထခါး	fish hook	i'bi	ကြား
Wednesday	mɔ̄θəθne³	မောင်ဖော်ခါး	catfish	tɛ̄'ku¹	နယဲ့ဘုၢ်
Thursday	mɔ̄lwɪ̄³ne³	မောင်ည်ပျော်ခါး	eel	tɛ̄³rū	နယဲ့ဘုၢီ
Friday	mɔ̄nə³ne³	မောင်ခါးမျိုး	crab	s ^h wo¹	ဆပ္မ
Saturday	mɔ̄ka¹tɔ̄¹	မောင်ဆုတ်မျိုး	shrimp	s ^h wo¹kɔ̄	ဆပ္မဘုမ
Sunday	mɔ̄ne³dʒe¹	မောင်ခြံးအမှု	fishnet	ta'vī³	နော်များ
a fish	tɛ̄³	နယဲ့	fishnet	sa'la'pre³	ဒုဇဈားအမြန်

Lesson 16: Hunting

16.1 Dialogue

A.	Where are you going?	nɛ ¹ dʒwə bite ³	ଦୟାଇ ନିଶମ ଗମନ୍ତି ?
B.	I'm going hunting.	va ³ dʒwə lɯ ¹ tɛ ¹ mi ¹	ଆ ନିଶମ ପ୍ରଥମ ଅଧିକାରୀ
A.	What do you use to hunt?	nɛ ¹ dʒwə lɯ ¹ tɛ ¹ mi ¹ na ti ³ te ³	ଦୟାଇ ନିଶମ ପ୍ରଥମ ଅଧିକାରୀ କିମ୍ବା କାହାରେ ?
B.	I use a slingshot or a gun.	va ³ no ³ e ¹ p ^h jadzɔ ² to ¹ m a ¹ na s ^h inŋa ¹	ଆ ଛାଇ ନିଶମିଲୁଛି କିମ୍ବା କାହାରେ ?
	Today I have my gun because I am hunting for deer.	je ³ te ¹ ne ³ va ³ dʒwə ni s ^h inŋa ¹ mete ³ hero ² va ³ k ^h e e ¹ na ta ¹ k ^h je ³ pa ³	କାହାରେ ଆ ନିଶମ କାହାରେ ନିଶମ କାହାରେ କାହାରେ କାହାରେ ?
A.	Do you ever use a trap?	nɛ ¹ no ³ e ¹ nɔ ta ¹ dʒja ³ ɛ ³	ଦୟାଇ ଛାଇ କିମ୍ବା କାହାରେ ?
B.	Yes.	a ¹ ma	ହୁଏ
	In the hot season a trap catches many small animals.	bi kəkuk ^h ɛ ³ s ^h jae ¹ ta ¹ dʒja ³ rɔ a ¹ nɪrja na ¹ dʒɔ z̃wət ^h u ¹ p ^h u	କାହାରେ କାହାରେ କାହାରେ କାହାରେ ?

16.2 Drills

Drill 1:

He will not go hunting because it is raining.	a ¹ dʒwə lɯ ¹ tɛ ¹ mi ¹ to ¹ me ¹ te ³ hero ² kədʒw ¹
he is not well.	a ¹ dʒwə lɯ ¹ tɛ ¹ mi ¹ to ¹ me ¹ te ³ hero ² o ¹ mo ¹ to ¹
he is busy.	a ¹ dʒwə lɯ ¹ tɛ ¹ mi ¹ to ¹ me ¹ te ³ hero ² a ¹ tɛ ¹ me ¹ o ¹ ε

Drill 2:

Do you ever use a gun?	nɛ ¹ no ³ e ¹ nɔ s ^h inŋa ¹ ɛ ³
------------------------	---

hunt (go in the jungle) alone? nɛ¹ dʒəməle³ t̄w̄d̄w̄¹ n̄o d̄e m̄i¹k̄l̄e³ ɛ³

ଇଥେ ମିଶନ୍ସୁଣ୍ଡ ରଦ୍ଦ ହେ ଏବଂ ଅନ୍ଧାଳ୍ପଣ୍ଡ ଥାଏ ?

Drill 3:

Have you ever seen a wild elephant? nɛ¹ m̄jat^hje¹ n̄o ta¹s^ha³m̄i¹ ɛ³

ଇଥେ ମହେପତାଙ୍କ ହେ ଏବଂ ଜାଗାରେ ଥାଏ ?

killed a tiger? nɛ¹ me¹θje³ n̄o p^hɪθə³k^hi³ ɛ³

ଇଥେ ଅନ୍ଧାଳ୍ପଣ୍ଡ ହେ ରିଯାମ୍ବର୍ବାର ଥାଏ ?

eaten bear's meat? nɛ¹ e¹ n̄o t^he³zje¹ ɛ³

ଇଥେ ଏ ହେ ପାରାହଣ ଥାଏ ?

Drill 4:

I have never seen a tiger. va³ m̄jat^hje¹ n̄o p^hɪθə³k^hi ta¹p^hɪθ¹ to¹

ଏହି ମହେପତାଙ୍କ ହେ ରିଯାମ୍ବର୍ବାର ଏବଂ

used a gun. va³ n̄ɔ³e¹ n̄o s^hinŋa¹ ta¹p^hɪθ¹ to¹

ଏହି ହିଣ୍ଡି ହେ ସାବଧାନ ଏବଂ

16.3 Lesson vocabulary

to hunt	l̄ɪ ¹ t̄ɛ ¹ m̄i ¹	ଅଥେ ଇଥେଫଲ୍ବ	slingshot	p ^h jad̄z̄	ମହେନିଯ୍ଷ
to be busy	t̄ɛ ¹ me ¹ o ¹ ε	ଅଥେଫଲ୍ବ ଏ ଦେ	gun	s ^h inŋa ¹	ସାବଧାନ
to get; bring	n̄i ¹	ଦେବ	small animals (birds, rodents)	z̄ɪθ̄t̄ h̄u ¹ p ^h u	ଜୀବନପଦିକିରି
because	me ¹ te ³ her ^o	ଅଥେରେଥେରେ	noose trap	ta ¹ d̄zja ³	ଇନ୍ଦିରାଳ୍
hot season	k̄ekuk ^h ɛ ³	ଗ୍ରେଟିକ୍ୟେଟର୍	to trap	s ^h ae ¹	ନୃତ୍ୟ
to shoot	k ^h ɛ	ଦେ	elephant	ta ¹ s ^h ja ³	ଏବଂଶାଳ
meat	z̄e ¹	ରୁକ୍ଷ	wild elephant	ta ¹ s ^h ja ³ m̄i ¹	ଏବଂଶାଳ ଫଲ୍ବ
to kill	me ¹ θje ³	ଅନ୍ଧାଳ୍ପଣ୍ଡ	tiger	p ^h ɪθə ³ k ^h i ³	ରିଯାମ୍ବର୍ବାର
to catch	n̄irja	ଦେବିତାରେ	yellow deer	ta ¹ k ^h je ³	ଇନ୍ଦିରାଳ୍
alone	t̄w̄d̄w̄ ¹	ରଦ୍ଦ	bear	t ^h e ³	ପାରାହଣ

ever

no

နောက်

16.4 Additional vocabulary

longbow	klaɪe ¹	ဘုရားတွင်	frog	di ¹	ဇူ
arrow	klaɪe ¹ ples	ဘုရားတွင်ချေဖျော့	rabbit	da ³ θε ¹	ဇမ္မာ
deer (large, with antlers)	kro	ဘုရား	snake	rụ	ရှေ့ခါ
wild pig	t ^h jamɪ ¹	ပြောသောက်	bat	plɛ	ဆျော့
mouse	zɪθə	ရှေ့မှု	bird	t ^h u ¹	ပဲ့
mousedeer	zɪθəkro	ရှေ့မှုနာဘုရား	pheasant	t ^h u ¹ rə	ပဲ့ ရှေ့ခ
elephant	ta ¹ s ^h ja ³	နောက်တွင်	snipe	t ^h u ¹ prɪ ¹	ပဲ့ ဧရိယာ
monkey	zɔ ³	ရှေ့ခါ	fowl	s ^h je ³ mi ¹	နတ်ခါ မောက်
squirrel	zɪθəlje ¹	ရှေ့မှုနှောက်			

Lesson 17: Building a house

17.1 Dialogue

- | | | | |
|----|---|--|---|
| A. | What is happening over there? | də nwə ¹ ma ¹ a ¹ mə ¹ ti ³ te ³ | ଜୁ କଥା ଏହି ଏ ଆଖିଲ
କାହାରେ ? |
| B. | They are building a new house. | ɛ ¹ θi ³ s ^h ot ^h ja ¹ hi ¹ θε ³ | ତେବେ ନେପଟିଯ ଥିଲେ |
| | The men of the village work together to build new houses. | prɛ ¹ k ^h u ³ du ¹ də zɔ ³ ku ³
ta ¹ he ¹ s ^h ot ^h ja ¹ s ^h w ¹ lu ³
hi ¹ θε ³ | ବ୍ୟାଧେଣି କାହିଁ ଜୀବିତ
କାହିଁ କାହାରେ ନେପଟିଯ ନାହିଁ
ଅଛି ଥିଲେ |
| A. | How long does it take to build a new house? | mə ¹ hi ¹ tə ¹ me ³ ma ¹ a ¹ nə ³
bate ³ | ଆଖିଲ ଏହି କଥାରେ ଏହି
କାହାରେ ? |
| B. | Not long.
About three days. | a ¹ nə ³ na to ¹
θwə ³ ne ³ ma ¹ a ¹ t ^h wə ³ pre | କାହାରେ କଥାରେ ଏହି କଥାରେ
ଏହି କଥାରେ ? |
| A. | Whose house is this? | hi ¹ je ³ tə ¹ me ³ ma ¹ u ³ te ³
pe ³ | କଥାରେ କଥାରେ ଏହି କଥାରେ
କଥାରେ ? |
| B. | It is for a couple who will marry soon. | prɛ ¹ kəri ¹ k ^h o ³ mɛ ³ ta ¹ he ¹
a ¹ nə ³ | ବ୍ୟାଧେ ଗନ୍ଧୀଯ ଏହି କଥାରେ
କଥାରେ ? |
| A. | Can I help? | va ³ mə ¹ dʒjō a ¹ nī ɛ ³ | କଥାରେ କଥାରେ ଏହି କଥାରେ
କଥାରେ ? |
| B. | Do you know how to put thatch on a roof? | nɛ ¹ θεnə ³ tɛ ³ t ^h ja ¹ ta ¹ hje ³
də hi ¹ k ^h u ¹ p ^h ute ³ ɛ ³ | କଥାରେ କଥାରେ ଏହି କଥାରେ
କଥାରେ ? |
| A. | No. | to ¹ | କଥାରେ |
| B. | Maybe it is better for you to watch for now. | k ^h o ³ nā nɛ ¹ o ¹ pɔ̄mja ma ¹ a ¹
rjale pre ko ³ le ¹ | କଥାରେ କଥାରେ ଏହି କଥାରେ
କଥାରେ ? |

17.2 Drills

Drill 1:

How long does

long does it take to build a house? s^hɔt^h ja¹ hi¹ tə¹me³ m^a¹ a¹ ne³ bate³

ନେପାଲ ଥିଲା କ୍ଷେତ୍ରରେ ଏହାର ପରିମାଣ ଅଧିକ ହେଉଥିଲା

put on a roof? tɛ³tʰja¹ hi¹kʰu¹ ma¹ a¹ ne³ bate³

ନୟାପ୍ରେଶନ୍ ଯୁଗପଣୀ ଏବଂ ଜୀବନ୍

Drill 2:

About four days.	lwi ³ ne ³ ko ³ le	အပေါက် ပေါ် ဘမ္မာရဲ
100 baht.	tə ¹ dʒwə ba ¹	အပူပိုပေါ် ဘွဲ့
Exactly four days.	lwi ³ ne ³ tə ¹ plw	အပေါက် ပေါ် ဘုမ် အယဲ
100 baht.	tə ¹ dʒwə ba ¹	အပူပိုပေါ် ဘွဲ့
Over four days.	lwi ³ ne ³ lə	အပေါက် ပေါ် ဘယ်
100 baht.	tə ¹ dʒwə ba ¹	အပူပိုပေါ် ဘွဲ့
Almost four days.	p ^h w ¹ lwi ³ ne ³	ဟို အပေါက် ပေါ်
100 baht.	tə ¹ dʒwə ba ¹	အပူပိုပေါ် ဘွဲ့

Drill 3:

They will marry	ɛ ¹ θi ³ kərij ¹ k ^h o ³ mə ³ pa ³	ခဲ့တဲ့ တမော်တော် စွဲမှုဆဲ အယဲ
He will build the house	a ¹ kərij ¹ s ^h ɔt ^h ja ¹ hi ¹ pa ³	ဦ တမော်တော် ဆောင်ပေး မူး အယဲ
I will visit	va ³ kərij ¹ dʒwə o ¹ le ³ pa ³	ဗဲ တမော်တော် ဂါဏ် ဓာတ် အယဲ

Drill 4:

I will finish later.	va ³ mə ¹ t ^h wə ³ no ¹ pa ³	ဗဲ မနေ့ပေး ပြောသဲ
He will help us	a ¹ mə ¹ dʒjə pə ¹	ဦ မယော်ယော အယဲ
They will visit	ɛ ¹ θi ³ dʒwə o ¹ le ³	ခဲ့တဲ့ ဂါဏ် ဓာတ်

Drill 5:

This house is for them.	hi ¹ je ³ ɛθi ³ ne ³	ဟူ ဟော ခဲ့တဲ့ ပေါ်
for you.	sə ¹	ဉာဏ်
for us.	pə ¹	အယဲ

17.3 Lesson vocabulary

to build	s ^h ɔt ^h ja ¹	ရောပါဌာ	roof	hi ¹ k ^h u ¹	မူခြား
new	θε ³ ; a ¹ θε ³	ဒဲ့ ; အဲဒဲ့	thatch	ta ¹ hje ³	နေထိုက်
man	prɛ ¹ k ^h u ³	အေမှုခဲ့ခဲ့	to thatch a roof	tɛ ³ t ^h ja ¹	နေခဲ့ပဲဌာ
<i>clsf. house - one house</i>	tə ¹ me ³	နဲမာ	to finish	t ^h ωθ ³	ပဲဌာ
to watch; observe	o ¹ pɔmja	ပေါ်သွေး	it is better	a ¹ rjalə	ခေါ်စေးပျော
about; maybe	ko ³ le ¹	ဘမ္မာ	soon	kəri ¹	ဘပါရော
exactly	ta ¹ plw	နောက်မဲ့	later	no ¹ pɑ ³	နောက်မဲ့
almost; close; near	p ^h wl	နဲ့	for	ne ³	ဒဲ့
over (more than)	lə	ပဲ့			

17.4 Additional vocabulary

door	ka ¹ da ³ m̥ø	ဘေးခွဲမှာ	hand saw	lwa pa ¹ ti	လူခဲ့ခြား
window	ka ¹ da ³ p ^h u	ဘေးခွဲဟို	nail	li ¹ pa ¹ na ¹	ဖူးခွဲခွဲခွဲ
stairs	ka ¹ bo ³ θu ³	ဘေးခွဲခွဲခွဲ	hammer	i ¹ pɔ ¹	ဂေါ်မဲ့
bamboo floor	twɔ ¹ k ^h u ¹	နဲ့ယွေးခဲ့	large knife	hidw ¹ du ¹	မှုဒ်ခဲ့ခဲ့
leaf thatch	lɛ ¹	ပဲ့	hand plane	let ^h ωθje ¹	ဖူးခွဲခွဲခွဲ
			drill	t ^h ɛpa ¹ ri ³ ku ³	ပဲ့ခွဲခွဲခွဲ-ဘဲ့

Lesson 18: School

18.1 Dialogue

- | | | | |
|----|---|---|---|
| A. | Where are your children? | nɛ¹ pʰu o¹ bite³ | မောင် ရဲ့ မ ဘာရဲ့ ? |
| B. | They are in school. | ɛ¹θi³ o¹ də θjoli¹ho³ | ခဲ့ပဲ မ အေ ငါးပွဲမယ့် |
| A. | How do they get to school? | ɛ¹θi³ dʒawə də θjoli¹ho³
pʰute³ | ခဲ့ပဲ မျှော် အေ ငါးပွဲမယ့်
ရိုးနဲ့ ? |
| B. | Usually they walk to the village. | ɛta¹ki¹ ɛ¹θi³ dʒawə na
kʰja¹dʒə¹ pre | ခဲ့ပဲကဲ ခဲ့ပဲ မျှော် သော
တောင်သူမှု ဆောင် |
| A. | What do they learn in school? | ɛ¹θi³ heθjo krja li¹
ti³te³ | ခဲ့ပဲ မျိုးပေး ဘာတောင် ဖြေ
ရွှေ့နဲ့ ? |
| B. | They learn to read and do math.
Also, they learn several
languages. | ɛ¹θi³ heθjo hə tʰwə³
dwa li¹dwa
tʰwə³ to¹ e¹θi³ heθjo
ela³ ɲo r̥wə¹ ta¹he¹ | ခဲ့ပဲ မျိုးပေး ရှု ပံမ္မာ
သော ဖွော်ပေး
ပံမ္မာ အေ ခဲ့ပဲ မျိုးပေး
ခွဲပွဲ ငော် မှာမှု နောက် |
| A. | Why do you send your children
to school? | mɛ¹te³ nɛ¹ θu³ nɛ¹ pʰu
də θjoli¹ho³ ɛ³ | မောင် ခဲ့ပဲ ငော် မောင် ရဲ့
အေ ငါးပွဲမယ့် ဖုန်း ? |
| B. | All children should go to
school. | pa¹dʒɛ pwɔ:tə¹prɛ¹ to³ko¹
dʒawə θjoli¹ho³ | ဒေါက်လွှာ ဒေါက်လွှာများမှာ
ရွှေ့နဲ့ မျှော် ငါးပွဲမယ့် |
| | They must learn so they will
have a good future. | ɛ¹θi³ to³be¹ heθjoli¹
twro tə³ple¹hja³ ma¹
li¹mja³li¹me pa³ | ခဲ့ပဲ ရွှေ့နဲ့ မျိုးပေးပွဲ အဲ
ရှု အဗေဒပည့်ဖုန်းမှာ မောင်
ဖွော်ပွဲမယ့် ဆောင် |

18.2 Drills

Drill 1:

Usually they walk to school.

the teacher is a woman.

children learn to read.

éta'ki' ε¹θi³ dʒəθ na k^hja'dʒiθ¹ də θjoli'ho³
 ধোকা দেওয়া নিম কে বন্ধনবান কু বন্ধনবান
éta'ki' θjoli'ho³ θara ma¹ preʒ'mo¹
 ধোকা বন্ধনবান কেরে বে বন্ধনবান
éta'ki' pa'dʒɛ heθjo he
 ধোকা বেণিয়ে অংকুর বে

Drill 2:

Why do you send your children to school?

m̥e¹t̥e³ n̥e¹ θu³ n̥e¹ p̥u də θjoli¹ho³

မေ့တ္ထား ။ မေ့တ္ထား ။ မေ့တ္ထား ။ မေ့တ္ထား ။

is education important?

m̥e¹t̥e³ t̥e¹θip̥e n̥wə¹ a¹lo¹du¹ ε³

မေ့တ္ထား ။ မေ့တ္ထား ။ မေ့တ္ထား ။ မေ့တ္ထား ။

Drill 3:

Why doesn't he go to school?

m̥ete³ a¹ dʒwə də θjoli¹ho³ **to¹** ε³

မေ့တ္ထား ။ မေ့တ္ထား ။ မေ့တ္ထား ။ မေ့တ္ထား ။

she learn to read?

m̥ete³ a¹ heθjo hə li¹ **to¹** ε³

မေ့တ္ထား ။ မေ့တ္ထား ။ မေ့တ္ထား ။ မေ့တ္ထား ။

Drill 4:

You should go to school.

n̥e¹ **to³**
k̥o¹ dʒwə də θjoli¹ho³

မေ့တ္ထား ။ မေ့တ္ထား ။ မေ့တ္ထား ။

study hard.

jadʒw heθjoli¹

ဟန်မိန္ဒီ မေ့တ္ထား ။

write him a letter.

ra³ li¹t̥e¹ba¹ də ε¹o¹

ရှေ့ ဖွံ့ဖြိုးမှု ။ မေ့တ္ထား ။

Drill 5:

He must go to school so that he will learn to read.

a¹ **to³bε¹** dʒwə
də θjoli¹ho³ **t**
wro a¹ hə dʒja
li¹ pa³

မေ့တ္ထား ။ မေ့တ္ထား ။ မေ့တ္ထား ။ မေ့တ္ထား ။

he can go to highschool.

a¹ t̥ja¹bε
t̥ot̥u³θjoli¹ho³ pa³

မေ့တ္ထား ။ မေ့တ္ထား ။ မေ့တ္ထား ။ မေ့တ္ထား ။

he can get a good job.

a¹ ni¹bε¹ t̥e¹me¹ də
a¹rja pa³

မေ့တ္ထား ။ မေ့တ္ထား ။ မေ့တ္ထား ။ မေ့တ္ထား ။

18.3 Lesson vocabulary

school	θjoli ¹ ho ³	ଓନ୍ଦରାମାର୍ଗ	math; arithmetic	dwa	ଶୁକ୍ର
usually	eta ¹ ki ¹	ବେଳିପାଇଁ	language	ta ²	ଭାଷା
go on foot	dʒa ¹ na k ^h ja ¹ dʒ ^h ə ¹	ଫିଲ୍ ହେ ଫିଲ୍ ହେ	to learn	heθjo	ଶ୍ରୀମତୀ
lesson; book	li ¹	ପାଠ	education	tɛ ¹ θip ^h ɛ	ଶ୍ରୀମତୀ
why	me ¹ te ³	କେଣ୍ଟିକ୍	important	a ¹ lo ¹ du ¹	ଅଧିକାରୀ
children	pa ¹ dʒ ^h ə ¹	ବିଦ୍ୟୁତୀ	woman	prɛ ¹ mɔ ¹	ମହିଳା
everyone	pwɔtə ¹ prɛ ¹	ବିଦ୍ୟୁତୀ	highschool	tɔ ^h u ³ θjoli ¹ ho ³	ଅଧିକାରୀ ମହିଳା
should	to ³ kɔ ¹	ବିଦ୍ୟୁତୀ	to advance, succeed	t ^h ja ¹ be	ପଞ୍ଜାବ
must	to ³ bɛ ¹	ବିଦ୍ୟୁତୀ	other	rɛ ¹ ə ¹	ବିଦ୍ୟୁତୀ
so that	tu:ro ¹	ବିଦ୍ୟୁତୀ	exert effort; try	jadʒ ^h ə ¹	ବିଦ୍ୟୁତୀ
future	ta ³ ple ¹ hja ³	ବିଦ୍ୟୁତୀ	a letter	li ¹ tə ¹ ba ¹	ବିଦ୍ୟୁତୀ
smart	li ¹ mja ³ li ¹ m ^h ə ¹	ବିଦ୍ୟୁତୀ	job	tɛ ¹ me ¹	ବିଦ୍ୟୁତୀ

18.4 Additional vocabulary

book	li ¹ u	ପାଠ	to practice	tɛ ¹ me ¹ θjo	ବିଦ୍ୟୁତୀ
pencil	dʒe ¹ bo ³	ପିଲିକାର୍	to sing	hero ³	ବିଦ୍ୟୁତୀ
pen	li ¹ bo ³	ପିଲିକାର୍	to ask	s ^h u ¹ dja ³	ବିଦ୍ୟୁତୀ
notebook	li ¹ u ləra ³ m a	ପିଲିକାର୍ ପିଲିକାର୍	to reply, answer	hes ^h u ¹	ବିଦ୍ୟୁତୀ
classroom	ro ³ ku ³	ବିଦ୍ୟୁତୀ	to play	la ¹ vɔ ³	ବିଦ୍ୟୁତୀ
eraser	jwɔpli ³	ବିଦ୍ୟୁତୀ	to remember	tɔ ³ ni ¹	ବିଦ୍ୟୁତୀ
ruler	tʃ ^h bo ³	ବିଦ୍ୟୁତୀ	to forget	s ^h o ³ ta ¹ pə ¹	ବିଦ୍ୟୁତୀ

paper

li¹ppli³

լըսով

| to explain

hes^ho¹

պահանջություն
